

ROYAL COMMISSION ON THE POOR LAWS  
AND RELIEF OF DISTRESS.

---

APPENDIX VOLUME XXXI

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STATISTICS  
RELATING TO  
IRELAND.

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Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.

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## PART I.

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# PERSONS RELIEVED DURING A WHOLE YEAR (IRELAND).

RETURN showing for each Province in Ireland :—

- (1) The number of men, women, and children respectively (excluding tramp night lodgers), who were in receipt of Poor Law Relief at any time during the year ending the 31st day of March, 1908;
- (2) The number of such men, women, and children respectively, who were (a) persons relieved singly, (b) heads of families, (c) dependants of paupers;
- (3) The number of such men, women, and children respectively, who received (a) indoor relief only, (b) outdoor relief only, (c) both indoor and outdoor relief;
- (4) The total number of persons included in (1), classified according to the aggregate length of time during which they received relief; and
- (5) The number of persons in each of the classes indicated in (4), re-classified according to the number of times on which relief was granted.

*(Summary Table on pp. 2 to 7, reprinted from H. C. 306 of 1908.)*

## IRELAND.

## PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF POOR LAW RELIEF AT ANY

	Class of Relief	TABLE I.				TABLE II.			
		Number in receipt of Relief at any time during the year ended 31st March, 1888 (Excluding Tramp Night Lodgers)				Number of Men, Women, and (a) Persons Relieved Ready.			
		Men	Women	Children	Total	Men	Women	Children	Total
TOTALS FOR PROVINCE OF ULSTER.	Indoor only, ..	13,918	11,078	5,883	30,879	13,918	9,551	8,417	31,886
	Outdoor only, ..	5,626	6,912	8,754	21,292	5,626	5,093	592	11,310
	Both In and Out, ..	175	294	66	535	175	245	65	485
	Total, ..	19,619	18,304	8,718	46,631	14,607	14,878	4,983	33,886
TOTALS FOR PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.	Indoor only, ..	17,386	11,904	8,723	39,013	17,386	11,648	5,541	34,535
	Outdoor only, ..	6,348	14,303	14,062	34,713	6,348	6,261	891	13,601
	Both In and Out, ..	728	877	217	1,816	728	818	92	1,411
	Total, ..	24,462	26,384	23,902	74,732	24,334	24,516	6,524	49,407
TOTALS FOR PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.	Indoor only, ..	16,907	14,623	6,285	41,795	16,907	12,555	4,822	35,807
	Outdoor only, ..	8,450	13,215	14,495	33,960	8,450	7,987	1,008	11,161
	Both In and Out, ..	828	408	388	1,485	828	433	101	1,361
	Total, ..	25,185	28,001	23,668	73,344	24,335	20,978	6,029	48,371
TOTALS FOR PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.	Indoor only, ..	4,984	3,248	1,788	9,020	4,984	2,838	1,136	8,005
	Outdoor only, ..	2,436	6,356	4,358	13,140	2,436	3,601	152	4,085
	Both In and Out, ..	254	254	183	671	254	210	59	320
	Total, ..	8,674	9,858	6,299	24,821	8,674	6,647	1,347	13,485
TOTALS FOR THE WHOLE OF IRELAND.	Indoor only, ..	53,877	42,466	25,600	120,943	53,877	38,583	14,918	104,407
	Outdoor only, ..	18,783	40,256	39,669	94,708	18,783	25,932	3,656	55,710
	Both In and Out, ..	1,636	1,663	788	4,087	1,636	1,698	381	3,605
	Total, ..	72,296	84,385	62,055	216,748	72,296	64,211	17,953	163,710

## IRELAND.

TIME DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH, 1908.

TABLE II.

Gives in Table I. who were —						GRAND TOTALS OF TABLE II.			
(a) Heads of Families			(b) Dependent Persons						
Sex	Women	Total	Women	Children	Total	Men	Women	Children	Total
Male	1,566	1,566	156	2,478	2,635	53,316	11,829	5,843	30,281
Female	684	1,247	1,185	6,153	6,832	5,526	8,812	1,754	10,064
Total	12	22	7	29	36	176	284	63	548
1,417	1,235	3,155	1,321	3,663	6,083	16,264	10,146	6,765	43,085
<hr/>									
Male	1,620	1,620	294	3,162	3,356	17,358	12,354	8,733	39,825
Female	1,634	3,254	2,706	13,161	16,866	6,248	14,933	14,933	35,214
Total	41	65	18	125	143	725	877	217	1,916
4,055	8,835	7,623	3,833	16,866	20,696	24,982	25,354	25,352	76,455
<hr/>									
Male	1,722	2,110	300	3,363	3,663	16,067	14,378	8,305	41,799
Female	3,023	6,705	3,365	13,456	16,744	5,456	11,855	14,495	33,360
Total	88	63	8	147	153	679	698	206	1,465
1,210	4,164	7,864	3,611	18,956	20,560	25,136	26,851	23,006	76,833
<hr/>									
Male	353	452	87	653	690	4,584	3,240	1,786	9,181
Female	497	1,003	1,268	4,286	5,474	2,438	5,365	4,256	12,180
Total	39	61	14	104	118	254	264	163	831
1,206	882	2,280	1,339	4,643	6,022	6,854	6,070	6,290	22,012
<hr/>									
Male	8,097	8,048	720	8,894	10,404	53,877	42,406	24,000	120,377
Female	8,218	14,885	6,446	33,363	43,426	16,783	40,556	36,669	94,228
Total	142	205	45	485	490	1,699	1,693	786	4,316
16,315	33,457	23,140	16,211	44,021	54,383	72,476	54,659	51,065	234,390

TOTALS FOR  
PROVINCE OF  
ULSTER.TOTALS FOR  
PROVINCE OF  
MUNSTER.TOTALS FOR  
PROVINCE OF  
LEINSTER.TOTALS FOR  
PROVINCE OF  
CONNAUGHT.TOTALS FOR  
THE WHOLE OF  
IRELAND.

## IRELAND.

## PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF POOR LAW RELIEF AT ANY

TABLE III

Number of Men, Women, and Children in Table I who received:

GRAND TOTALS OF  
TABLE III.

	Number of Men, Women, and Children in Table I who received:												GRAND TOTALS OF TABLE III.			
	(a) In-door Relief only.				(b) Out-door Relief only.				(c) Both In-door and Out-door Relief.							
	Men	Women	Child- ren	Total	Men	Women	Child- ren	Total	Men	Women	Child- ren	Total				
TOTALS FOR PROVINCE OF ULSTER.	13,336	11,070	6,663	30,069	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,336	11,070	5,663	31,069
	—	—	—	—	2,926	6,612	3,754	13,094	—	—	—	—	2,926	6,612	3,754	13,094
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	254	98	520	176	254	98	520
	15,316	11,070	6,663	30,069	2,828	6,612	3,754	13,094	176	254	98	520	16,824	11,146	5,761	31,096
TOTALS FOR PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.	17,383	13,504	6,733	37,616	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,383	13,504	6,733	37,616
	—	—	—	—	6,346	14,893	14,893	45,032	—	—	—	—	6,346	14,893	14,893	45,032
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	725	677	213	1,615	725	677	213	1,615
	17,383	13,504	6,733	37,616	6,045	14,893	14,893	45,032	725	677	213	1,615	24,462	23,984	23,912	56,359
TOTALS FOR PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.	16,937	14,578	6,205	31,710	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,937	14,578	6,205	31,710
	—	—	—	—	5,450	13,815	14,995	33,250	—	—	—	—	5,450	13,815	14,995	33,250
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	678	496	333	1,465	678	496	333	1,465
	16,937	14,578	6,205	31,710	5,850	13,815	14,995	33,250	678	496	333	1,465	28,138	23,691	23,938	56,769
TOTALS FOR PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.	4,164	3,248	1,285	6,697	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,164	3,248	1,285	6,697
	—	—	—	—	2,436	5,366	4,358	12,160	—	—	—	—	2,436	5,366	4,358	12,160
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	254	254	163	671	254	254	163	671
	4,164	3,248	1,285	6,697	2,436	5,366	4,358	12,160	254	254	163	671	6,054	6,054	6,054	12,160
TOTALS FOR THE WHOLE OF IRELAND.	53,877	42,466	34,600	120,943	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53,877	42,466	34,600	120,943
	—	—	—	—	16,763	40,595	36,669	94,027	—	—	—	—	16,763	40,595	36,669	94,027
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,636	1,633	766	4,215	1,636	1,633	766	4,215
	53,877	42,466	34,600	120,943	16,763	40,595	36,669	94,027	1,636	1,633	766	4,215	72,076	64,635	62,055	21,929

IRELAND.

TIME DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1906—continued.

TABLE IV.

Total number of Persons in Table I classified according to the aggregate length of time during which they received Total.

### Aggregate Demand and Deficit

For the whole page	Over 20 weeks but less than 1 year	Over 20 weeks but not less than 1 year	Not adequ- ate for page			
1	2	2	4	5	6	7

TABLE VIII.

Number of Procons in each of the Classes indicated

Answers referred

SCHOOL							
Whole Year	Over 30 weeks and not less than 26 weeks	Over 26 weeks and not less than 22 weeks	Over 22 weeks and not less than 18 weeks	Over 18 weeks and not less than 14 weeks	Over 14 weeks and not less than 10 weeks	Over 10 weeks and not less than 6 weeks	More than 6 weeks
3a	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g

**TOTALS FOR  
PROVINCE OF  
ULSTER.**

**TOTALS FOR  
PROVINCE OF  
MANITOBA**

**TOTALS FOR  
PROVINCE OF  
LEMBERG.**

**TOTALS FOR  
PROVINCE OF  
CORPORATIONS**

**TOTALS FOR  
THE WHOLE OF  
A PLACE**

## IRELAND.

## PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF POOR LAW RELIEF AT ANY

TABLE V. (A)

TABLE V. (B)

indicated in Table IV, reclassified according to the number of weeks in which Relief was

Persons relieved  
TWO WEEKSPersons relieved  
THREE TIMES

Whole year	Persons relieved TWO WEEKS							Whole year	Persons relieved THREE TIMES							
	Over 20 weeks and not less than 1 year	Over 16 weeks and not less than 1 year	Over 12 weeks and not less than 1 year	Over 8 weeks and not less than 1 year	Over 4 weeks and not less than 1 year	Not exceeding 1 week	TOTAL		Over 20 weeks and not less than 1 year	Over 16 weeks and not less than 1 year	Over 12 weeks and not less than 1 year	Over 8 weeks and not less than 1 year	Over 4 weeks and not less than 1 year	Not exceeding 1 week	TOTAL	
	1 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>		1 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>	
TOTALS FOR PROVINCE OF ULSTER.	13	571	383	613	1,006	562	121	3,229	—	201	165	250	239	86	17	1,049
	—	178	68	69	57	16	—	469	—	2	2	—	7	13	—	28
	—	53	54	47	47	29	1	321	—	58	19	24	6	1	—	102
	13	640	613	746	1,153	609	122	3,593	—	281	177	274	306	112	17	1,148
TOTALS FOR PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.	79	573	325	558	646	535	195	8,194	16	233	181	107	262	90	46	1,048
	—	478	184	343	773	689	47	2,538	—	48	78	118	203	87	7	322
	—	227	98	102	171	126	16	334	—	186	54	86	46	16	—	328
	79	1,278	617	1,023	1,292	1,002	252	8,194	16	487	384	282	510	222	56	1,047
TOTALS FOR PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.	22	603	441	750	1,066	755	357	4,359	8	257	182	207	348	130	185	1,107
	—	488	158	265	529	656	28	2,322	—	92	35	81	169	167	—	456
	—	210	77	81	176	66	4	814	—	139	32	46	83	16	—	319
	22	1,082	674	1,136	1,374	1,022	305	7,895	8	418	289	637	540	342	185	2,119
TOTALS FOR PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.	6	156	85	156	281	166	42	822	—	72	56	58	64	29	6	328
	—	457	244	235	396	180	17	1,443	—	40	57	58	122	38	—	345
	—	80	37	57	92	38	6	353	—	65	20	24	28	6	—	140
	9	728	370	446	881	365	67	2,876	—	177	133	178	252	72	6	328
TOTALS FOR THE WHOLE OF IRELAND	114	2,825	1,245	2,817	3,817	3,048	715	11,594	25	783	584	832	943	408	236	1,047
	—	1,591	883	982	1,777	1,077	66	8,600	—	112	173	233	441	385	7	1,031
	—	810	268	287	488	260	23	1,632	—	446	116	188	183	37	—	490
	114	4,338	3,174	3,356	5,548	3,878	826	28,124	25	1,823	673	1,271	1,987	796	232	1,044

## IRELAND.

TIME DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1908—continued.

TABLE V. 45.

TABLE VIII.

#### Answers reflected

TOMAS TAHORN

Volume 10 Number 4

FIVE TIMES OR OUTNUMBERED.

TABLE V.(a)								TABLE V.(b)								
Persons released.																
FOUR TIMES.								FIVE TIMES OR OFTENER.								
Table Trib.	Over 30 weeks but less than 1 year.	Over 30 weeks and not exceeding 1 year.	Over 4 weeks and not exceeding 1 year.	Over 1 week and not exceeding 1 year.	Not exceeding 1 week.	TOTAL	Whole Year	Over 30 weeks but less than 1 year.	Over 30 weeks and not exceeding 1 year.	Over 4 weeks and not exceeding 1 year.	Over 1 week and not exceeding 1 year.	Over 30 weeks but less than 1 year.	Over 30 weeks and not exceeding 1 year.	Over 4 weeks and not exceeding 1 year.		
#	24	25	24	44	50	24	24	24	24	44	50	24	24	24	24	24
-	88	88	106	107	21	7	234	-	84	151	173	113	39	8	678	
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	8	-	0	-	18	
-	11	1	4	1	-	-	17	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	8	
-	77	90	106	108	21	7	412	-	101	182	179	116	43	8	602	
4	96	132	140	127	89	6	598	13	220	201	223	194	82	16	963	
-	9	20	49	47	7	-	123	-	1	7	28	4	-	-	37	
-	65	28	27	31	2	-	169	-	40	13	24	11	-	-	61	
4	196	189	207	205	85	6	840	15	251	221	222	202	82	16	1,321	
-	136	81	106	135	77	49	838	4	181	286	311	292	128	55	1,238	
-	8	17	14	56	65	-	150	-	8	19	20	272	-	-	318	
-	62	21	34	26	4	-	120	-	26	25	25	37	-	-	109	
-	371	156	217	223	178	46	946	4	214	246	358	611	178	85	1,064	
-	23	25	25	32	11	7	122	2	63	79	86	54	15	3	286	
-	-	16	16	37	29	-	101	-	1	4	15	13	-	-	33	
-	21	8	16	17	1	-	80	-	29	8	8	8	1	-	81	
-	42	56	55	86	33	7	283	2	63	82	82	72	16	3	350	
4	396	327	426	406	170	53	1,710	10	558	630	618	600	318	71	3,074	
-	15	63	72	143	123	-	418	-	19	31	45	290	8	-	464	
-	125	55	61	76	7	-	356	-	101	43	52	56	1	-	358	
4	456	445	592	522	299	63	2,481	16	829	704	639	1,014	321	71	8,737	



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PART II.

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CENSUS OF PAUPERS,

**31st March, 1908**

(IRELAND).

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## ROYAL COMMISSION ON THE POOR LAWS AND RELIEF OF DISTRESS.

## MEMORANDUM ON CENSUS OF PAUPERS, MARCH 31st, 1901.

## IRELAND.

## (1) AVAILABLE STATISTICS OF PERSONS RELIEVED IN IRELAND.

1. In Ireland, as in England and Wales, statistics of paupers are obtained for each Saturday throughout the year. But there is an important difference between the two series. The Irish statistics follow a more elaborate classification than the English weekly statistics, and in this respect they more nearly resemble the English half-yearly returns.

2. At the time of the appointment of the Commission the statistical material available was such as was contained in the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Ireland, and as it was considered desirable to obtain fuller statistics for each union, and especially of the ages of the persons relieved, it was decided to extend to Ireland the Census of Paupers of March 31st, 1901. By this means comparable statistics would also be obtained for the three divisions of the United Kingdom.

3. After the Census was taken however, the Report of the Vice-Regal Commission on Poor Law Reform in Ireland was presented to Parliament, and the Appendix to that Report contains a considerable volume of statistics of poor relief for various dates and periods in the years 1894 and 1901. In the main the classification adopted for those statistics followed the lines of that used in the weekly returns, but with considerable expansion and with much fuller details regarding the sick. The number of men and persons in receipt of outdoor allowances of various amounts was also included in these statistics. But no statistics of the ages of the persons relieved were obtained, except in regard to children in workhouses or boarded out.

4. Still later, Mr. Edmund Bourke, one of the Poor Law Inspectors for the Local Government Board for Ireland, furnished the Commission with a series of Tables, giving the same details for each union as those published by the Local Government Board for each Saturday for the whole of Ireland, and the classification was again slightly extended. Mr. Bourke also put in some valuable Tables dealing retrospectively with pauperism in Ireland.

5. And, finally, the Local Government Board for Ireland obtained, at the request of the Commission, a return showing the number of persons relieved in each union during the year ended March 31st, 1901, and the period and recurrence of the relief. This Return has been published as a Parliamentary Paper (H.C. 305 of 1906) and the Summary Table is printed in this Volume on pp. 2 to 7.

6. It is not proposed here to review all this statistical material, but reference may be made to some of the information in the course of the examination of the records of the Pauper Census of March 31st, 1901.

## (2) FORM AND SCOPE OF THE PAUPER CENSUS.

7. The forms used in Ireland were identical with the English forms, a copy of which is included in the Statistical Appendix, Volume XXV., to the Report, for England and Wales. Briefly, the information for which the guardians were asked included the age and occupations or former occupations of the persons relieved, and the form in which the relief was given. The guardians were also asked to classify the persons relieved according to a classification based partly on family relationship, partly on physical and mental condition, and partly on the causes which led to the application for relief.

## (3) THE PERSONS COUNTED AS PAUPERS.

8. The practice in regard to the persons counted as paupers appears to be similar in Ireland to that in England. When out-relief is given to the head of a family, the whole of the members are counted as paupers, but when a member of a family is relieved in an institution to other members of the family are counted unless they also are in receipt of relief.

9. Children are so classed until they attain the age of fifteen, after which any relief given would be considered as given to them on their own account. In England the corresponding age is sixteen; in Scotland, it is fourteen.

10. Every person relieved is counted although the whole cost of the relief may be repaid.

## (4) TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS RELIEVED.

11. Returns were obtained by the Commissioners from all the unions in Ireland with the exception of Rathdown. From the Bandon Union no Returns as to outdoor relief were received. The number of persons admitted on this account from the Census results is probably about 1,250 or 1½ per cent.

12. Pauperism reached its maximum in Ireland shortly after the end of the famine of 1846-7. In the year 1848-9 the mean number in receipt of relief was equal to 1 in 10 of the population. This proportion however, rapidly diminished with the increasing agricultural prosperity, and reached its minimum in the years 1888-90, when the mean number was equal to 1 per 4,000 of the population. The period that has since elapsed may, from the statistical point of view, be divided into two periods. From 1861-2 to 1879-80 the mean numbers varied from 41,000 to 96,000, and the proportion to population from 11 to 18 per 1,000. The reductions in the seventies which took place in England and Scotland did not extend to Ireland, and during that decade the Irish rate was gradually rising. Since 1879-80 the mean numbers have varied from 57,000 to 114,000, and the proportions from 21 to 27 per 1,000. The Census was taken on March 31st, 1901, the night between the two financial years 1905-6 and 1906-7, when the rates were 24 and 23 per 1,000 respectively. The general level of pauperism at the time the Census was taken was thus about the normal level of recent years. (See Appendix No. I. (G) to Mr. Bourke's Evidence.) In relation to the seasonal fluctuations in pauperism, however, the date was not far removed from the maximum period. The highest point is generally reached about the end of February.

13. The total number of persons in receipt of relief on March 31st, 1901 was 101,704, or 23·2 per 1,000 of the estimated population in the middle of that year. The corresponding rate in England and Wales was 26·0 per 1,000. In comparing the two figures it should be remembered that a considerable amount of medical relief is given in Ireland under the Medical Charities Acts independently of the Poor Law. If the cases receiving "medical relief only" in England and Wales be deducted from the total the proportion of paupers to population would be much the same in both countries.

14. Omitting casuals, the number of men, women, and children under sixteen was :-

	Number	Proportion to estimated population.
		Per 1,000.
Men	37,914	18·9
Women	47,780	31·0
Children under 16	29,165	14·4
	100,859	23·0

13. The rates for men and children do not differ very materially from the corresponding rates for England and Wales, but the rate for women is appreciably higher in Ireland than in England and Wales or in Scotland.

#### (5) RATES OF PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF RELIEF.

14. A Table (No. II.) is attached to this Memorandum

	Adults under 60.	Adults over 60.	
		Per 1,000.	Per 1,000.
Men	7·7	74·8	
Women	11·9	131·3	
TOTAL	9·0	103·2	

15. Once again, the rates for adults under sixty are very similar to the corresponding English rates. The rates for adults over sixty are, however, much below the English rates. Though they are not as low as the Scottish rates, it is probable that the circumstances which lead to a low rate of aged pauperism in that country, are also the cause of the comparatively low rates of aged pauperism in Ireland. In Ireland agriculture provides a living for a much larger proportion of the population than it does in England and Wales, and it is possible for people following that occupation to continue at work till a later age than those engaged in other industries. The system of land tenure is also the means of keeping down the rate of aged pauperism for the aged paupers continue to dwell on the farms of their sons and daughters though able to perform little or no work. Moreover, the standard of living in the remote parts of Scotland and Ireland is much lower than in any part of England and Wales, and aged people in the former countries may often obtain from the charity of their neighbours as in other ways, an income on which they concur to live, but on which it would be impossible to live in England and Wales.

16. The points to be noticed in the more detailed Table (No. II.) in the Appendix are similar in many respects to those found by the examination of the English and Scottish statistics. There is the increasing rate for children from infancy to the age at which they commence work, and for adults as age advances. And there is the deep in the rate for women at ages forty-five to fifty-five, produced by widows previously in receipt of relief becoming independent as their children grow older.

17. A somewhat remarkable distinction between the Irish rates of aged pauperism and the corresponding English and Scottish rates may, however, be noticed. In England and Scotland the rates increase without interruption, but in Ireland the rates for persons over eighty years of age appear to be lower than those for persons aged seventy-five to eighty. It seems unlikely that this can be correct and it is probably the result of some defect in the age statistics of persons relieved and of the aged population generally, owing to the absence, until 1890, of a complete system of the registration of births.

#### (6) THE METHODS OF RELIEF.

18. The persons in receipt of indoor relief and outdoor relief respectively numbered:—

Indoor relief	-	-	-	-	-	44,613
Outdoor relief	-	-	-	-	-	55,346
Total	-	-	-	-	-	100,859

classifying the persons relieved according to age, and giving the proportions per cent. of the population in each age group. Separating the adults over sixty from those under sixty, it is found that the rates were as follows:—

21. It may be remembered that more than four-fifths of the persons relieved in Scotland, and more than two-thirds of those relieved in England and Wales, were in receipt of outdoor relief in 1801. In Ireland the corresponding proportion is only 52·8 per cent. The indoor system is thus more frequently used in Ireland than on the other side of the Channel. The reason for this difference may be found in the history of out-relief in Ireland. Under the Poor Relief (Ireland) Act, 1838, relief could only be given in the workhouse. During the famine period of 1846-7, this limitation could no longer be maintained and the Poor Relief Extension Act, 1847, legalised out-relief to destitute persons disabled by old age, infirmity, sickness, or serious accident, and to widows having two or more legitimate children dependent on them. To other classes out-relief might also be given in the event of the workhouse being full or unfit, through the existence of fever or other infectious disease within them, for the reception of poor persons, but this provision was subject to the sanction of the Local Government Board, and to the observance of stringent conditions. By the same Act of 1847, relief either in or out of the workhouse was prohibited to any person in occupation of more than a quarter of an acre of land, but the prohibition was repealed in 1862 so far as it related to relief in the workhouse, and it now applies only to outdoor relief. At various subsequent periods, e.g. in 1880, 1886 and 1894, it was found necessary to relax the restrictions upon out-relief, and in 1888 permanent provision was made enabling out-relief to be granted to poor persons of any description in times of exceptional distress, if the county council are satisfied as to the existence of the distress, and the Local Government Board approves.

22. The statistics illustrate in a graphic manner the effect of these provisions. After the legalisation of out-relief to certain classes in 1847 the number of outdoor paupers rose to a great height. The average number in the year 1848-9 was 522,000. Just as rapidly, however, the number fell with the return of agricultural prosperity, and in 1850-1 the average number was only 6,126. During the intervening period the workhouse accommodation had been enormously extended, and the numbers receiving indoor relief did not fall away so quickly. Sir George Nicholls remarks that "never perhaps commanded more general assent, than at the time when a departure from it was then sanctioned." By the year 1855-6 the average number of outdoor paupers had fallen to 266. It was then at its minimum. With one exception, every subsequent year until 1885-6 showed an increase, until the average number had reached 40,000 in 1875-6. After the passing of the temporary enactment of 1880 enabling out-relief to be granted to all classes of poor

persons the average number rises to 61,000 (1882-3), and since then the average number has never fallen below 54,000. "Though an effort was made to recover the last ground in 1888, it was not followed up, and the workhouse test was never again rigidly enforced in periods of agricultural depression." (Report, Part VI.)

23. Since the great famine of 1846-7 the average number relieved indexed has varied very little. It fell to 63,386 in 1855-6, and since that year it has only varied between 49,000 (1883-4) and 58,000 (1892-3). (See Appendix No. 1, (G) to Mr. Bourke's Evidence.)

24. Notwithstanding the continuous increase in relief which occurred between 1850 and 1890, and the comparatively stationary number of persons relieved indoors, the proportion of outdoor paupers to indoor paupers is, as has been shown, still lower in Ireland than in England and Wales, or Scotland, where out-relief has always predominated.

25. Tables are attached (Nos. III. and IV.) which classify the indoor paupers and outdoor paupers, respectively, according to age, and give the rates per 1,000 of the estimated population in each age group. It may be observed that the progressive increase as age advances in the proportion of children relieved occurs wholly amongst the outdoor children. The rise of widowed increases as the children grow older, and the increasing ratio amongst the outdoor children is clearly due to this cause. And it may also be observed that the drop in the proportion of women relieved at ages forty-five and fifty-five occurs wholly amongst the outdoor paupers. There would be no special reason why widows relieved in institutions should regain their independence at those ages, for they would generally be without children, or be suffering from some infirmity or sickness.

26. The number of children in the Train and Glen District Schools was 330, and their ages were:—

3 years and under	5 years	.	.	11
5	"	10	"	103
10	"	13	"	87
13	"	14	"	98
14	"	15	"	10
15	"	16	"	32
16	"	20	"	29
				310

#### (7) AGES OF WORKHOUSE INMATES.

27. Table V. classifies the inmates of the workhouses in Ireland on 31st March, 1906, according to age, and gives corresponding figures for the years 1881, 1891, and 1901 compiled from the Reports of the Decennial Censuses of those years. The proportions per 1,000 of the population in the same age groups are also given.

28. It will be seen from this Table that indoor relief was at a higher level in 1881 than in the other years included in the Table. The distress of 1879-80 had caused a considerable increase in pauperism, and notwithstanding the relaxation of the restrictions on outdoor relief large numbers were relieved in the workhouses. For this reason the comparison between the figures of 1881 and those for the other years should be made with caution.

29. The most striking feature of the Table is the very large increase in the proportion of the aged population who are in the workhouses. Even when compared with the figures for 1881 the proportions in 1901 show considerable increase. As already stated, however, the Irish proportions are still below the English proportions.

30. Regarding adults under sixty-five years of age the proportions have moved more closely with the general movement in indoor pauperism, but there is some evidence that the changes in the proportions for adults aged

thirty-five to sixty-five have not been so favourable as those for adults under thirty-five. There has been some increase since 1891 in the proportion of children relieved indoors to the child population.

#### (8) GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF PAUPERISM.

31. In Table VIII., the proportion of the population (1901) in three age groups and the proportion of paupers to population in the same age groups, are given for each county. The variation in the proportion of the total number of paupers to the total population is nearly as wide as is in Scotland, the limits being 8.2 per 1,000 in Co. Londonderry, and 40.8 per 1,000 in Co. Limerick. To a great extent the variations are the result of the unequal distribution of the aged population. For instance, it would be expected that Co. Longford, with 135 persons aged sixty and upwards amongst each 1,000 of its population would have a higher rate of pauperism than Co. Antrim which has only 77 persons aged sixty and upwards in each 1,000 of the population. The rate of pauperism in Co. Longford was 33.2 per 1,000; in Co. Antrim it was 13.3 per 1,000. But the rate of pauperism in the different counties does not always vary directly with the proportion of aged persons in the population. For Co. Monaghan, with 135 persons aged sixty and upwards, per 1,000 of the population, has a rate of pauperism (13.2 per 1,000) less than half that of Co. Dublin, which has only 72 aged persons per 1,000 of its population. The proportion of aged paupers to the aged population varies considerably, Co. Londonderry having an aged pauperism rate of only 39.3 per 1,000, while Co. Limerick has a corresponding rate of 175.7 per 1,000. Generally speaking, the aged pauperism rate is higher in the southern counties than in the northern counties, and this is also the case with the rates of pauperism for other adults and for children.

32. The more unsatisfactory condition of the southern Provinces in this respect is also shown in Table put in by Mr. Bourke (see Appendix No. 1, (A) to his Evidence), in which it is shown that, on June 20th, 1903, the rate of pauperism was 3.9 per cent. in Leinster, and 3.1 per cent. in Munster, whereas it was only 1.8 per cent. in Connacht and 1.2 per cent. in Ulster. In the same Table Mr. Bourke has also shown the valuation per head of the population, and it is remarkable that Leinster with the highest valuation per head (£4.7s.) has almost the highest rate of pauperism, whilst Connacht, with the lowest valuation per head (£2.5s.) has a comparatively low rate of pauperism. It may also be observed that the two southern Provinces have a high proportion of outdoor paupers to indoor paupers. Ulster, with the lowest rate of pauperism, has about equal numbers of outdoor and indoor paupers, but Connacht, on the other hand, has the highest proportion of outdoor to indoor paupers, and seems to be an illustration of a low rate of pauperism coupled with administration on out-relief lines.

#### (9) OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS RELIEVED.

33. In Tables VI. and VII., adults in receipt of relief on March 31st, 1906, are classified according to the occupation they then followed, or had previously followed. Upwards of one-half of the men in receipt of relief were or had been agricultural workers or casual labourers. A considerable number are also shown under the heads of "Building Trade," "Conveyances," "Dress," and "Flax and Linen Manufacture."

34. Amongst women the principal occupations followed or previously followed were domestic service, nursing, agriculture, dress, and flax and linen manufacture. In the case of dressmakers, agricultural workers, and shrimakers, the outdoor paupers are in a considerable majority. In these occupations relief would thus appear to be given to a large number of women who are earning.

35. In the following sections a few of the principal figures relating to the various classes of paupers will

be given, with references to the more detailed Tables of statistics relating to each class:

#### (10) Widows.

36. The statistics of the number of widows in receipt of relief are not complete. The total number relieved in institutions on March 31st, 1906, was 5,800 classified as follows:—

Able-bodied widows—				
In health	-	-	300	
Temporarily disabled	-	-	221	
Widows not able-bodied	-	-	4,391	
Widows, minors or idiots	-	-	339	
			3,000	

Of the widows in receipt of outdoor relief the Census only shows the number of able-bodied widows, and these numbered 4,186, and had 8,710 children dependent on them. The ages of these widows, indoor and outdoor, are given in Table IX.

37. The Vice-Royal Commission on Poor Law Reform also obtained statistical information as to widows in receipt of relief. (See Appendix to Report Cd. 3003, pp. 16-24.) On March 31st, 1905, the number of "widows of good character with only one child" in the workhouses was only sixty. The number of "able-bodied widows having two or more legitimate children dependent on them" was 2,796, and the number of their dependent children was 9,175. (Ibid., pp. 27-31.) By comparison with the Census figures it would appear that upwards of 1,000 able-bodied widows with no legitimate children or only one legitimate child receive outdoor relief, probably on account of sickness.

#### (11) The Aged.

38. There were 50,697 persons over sixty years of age in receipt of relief on March 31st, 1906. Nearly two-thirds of these were women and rather more than one-third were men. The numbers are classified in six groups of ages in Tables II. to IV. Aged women requiring relief are more frequently given outdoor relief than indoor relief, but aged men more frequently receive indoor relief.

39. The number of paupers over sixty years of age represented 16.3 per 1,000 of the population of the same age. The increase in the rate of aged paupers to aged population has already been mentioned.

#### (12) Children.

40. On March 31st, 1906, there were 35,168 children under sixteen years of age (other than orphans) in receipt of relief, and of that number 9,000 were relieved in institutions, and 16,109 were otherwise relieved. The ages of these are shown in Table II. to IV., and further details are given in Table IX. From the latter Table it will be seen that upwards of one-third of the total number of pauper children are the children of able-bodied widows in receipt of outdoor relief, and that one-fourth are orphans or other children relieved without parents.

41. In paragraph 38 the number and ages of children in district schools were given.

42. The number of children in certified schools on March 27th, 1909, was only thirty-seven, of which number thirty-two were girls. (See Report of Local Government Board for Ireland, 1908-9, p. 228.)

43. The number boarded out or out at home on the same date was 2,469. Of that number 1,296 were boys and 1,172 were girls. (Ibid.) Very few of these children are under two years of age. (See Appendix to Report of Vice-Royal Commission, p. 129.)

44. The number of children over whom the Guardians assumed control under the Poor Law Act, 1890, during the year 1904 was 276, of whom 160 were boys, and 116 were girls. (Ibid.)

45. A considerable reduction has taken place in the numbers of children under fifteen years of age in workhouses. Excluding children in the workhouse hospitals

the numbers at intervals of ten years have been—(See Appendix No. I (F) to Mr. Bourke's Evidence):—

January 3rd, 1832	-	-	-	34,291
" 4th, 1842	-	-	-	13,222
" 6th, 1852	-	-	-	13,423
" 7th, 1862	-	-	-	11,412
" 8th, 1872	-	-	-	6,234
" 4th, 1892	-	-	-	3,721

#### (13) The Able-Bodied.

46. The number of able-bodied persons in workhouses was formerly shown in a separate heading of the Return. Many of these persons were not in reality able-bodied, and in 1908 the headings of the Return were altered so as to show the number of "Sick," "Aged and infirm," "Lunatics," "Children," "Bathers with infants" and "All other classes." The numbers appearing under the last mentioned heading may be regarded as the number of able-bodied. In 1905 Vice-Royal Commission on Poor Law Reform obtained certain information relating to this class, and the number of able-bodied persons in receipt of both indoor and outdoor relief was shown by the Census of Paupers of March 31st, 1900. There is some reason to doubt the complete accuracy of the last-named Return, but, taking the whole of Ireland, the results probably give a general idea of the magnitude of this class.

47. The number of able-bodied men and women in health relieved in institutions on March 31st, 1906, was (see Table IX.):—

Men	-	-	1,882
Women	-	-	3,234
			5,116

Of these numbers 282 men and 183 women were over sixty years of age. In the case of outdoor paupers, wives took the same classification as their husbands in the Census Returns, and it is not possible, therefore, to give the total number of able-bodied women in receipt of outdoor relief. Moreover, of the other women receiving outdoor relief who were ordinarily able-bodied a proportion would be sick, but such persons were not shown separately. With these explanations the following figures may be given:—

##### Outdoor able-bodied male paupers:

Relieved on account of sudden and urgent necessity	-	-	62
Sickness, etc., of family	-	-	126
Want of work or other causes	-	-	381
			419

##### Outdoor able-bodied female paupers:

Wives of able-bodied men in receipt of outdoor relief	-	-	1,992
Widows	-	-	4,196
Single women without children	-	-	1,381
Mothers of illegitimate children	-	-	13
Wives of non-resident men	-	-	91
			6,384

48. The Vice-Royal Commission found that there were 1,342 able-bodied men in the workhouses on March 31st, 1905, but "in-and-out" and sane epileptics were not included in that figure. (See Appendix to Report, pp. 9-15.) Any of these classes who were able-bodied would have been classed with the able-bodied in the Census Returns. Of able-bodied women the Vice-Royal Commission found there were 1,462 in the workhouse on March 31st, 1905, but women who entered to bear, or with, an illegitimate child as well as "in-and-outs" and sane epileptics, were omitted from that class. Some interesting particulars are given in the Tables containing these particulars of the occupations and characters of the able-bodied inmates of workhouses. (Ibid., pp. 17-25.)

49. From the Tables put in by Mr. Bourke (see Appendix No. I (F) to his Evidence) it appears that, whilst the numbers of able-bodied men in workhouses has not varied much during the last thirty years, the number of able-bodied women in workhouses has considerably diminished. The following are the numbers at decennial intervals:—

		Men.	Women.
January 3, 1858	-	16,194	37,083
" 4, 1862	-	3,486	0,114
" 6, 1873	-	2,363	5,107
" 7, 1882	-	2,378	5,284
" 2, 1892	-	3,338	3,630
" 4, 1902	-	2,250	3,672

## (14) THE SICK.

50. The Census Returns only give partial information regarding the sick. Of the ordinarily able-bodied persons in the workhouses on March 31st, 1900, there were 2,079 men who were temporarily disabled, and 1,648 women temporarily disabled. Of the ordinarily able-bodied men in receipt of outdoor relief, 1,376 were relieved on account of their own sickness or accident. (See Table IX.)

51. More complete information regarding the sick however, given by the Local Government Board and by the Viceregal Commission. The Local Government Board show that the average daily number of the sick poor in infirmaries or hospitals connected with the workhouses was 14,845 in the year ended September 30th, 1900. Of that number about 500 appear to be fever patients. About 200 pauper patients are to be found at any one time in hospitals not connected with the workhouses. (See Report of Local Government Board for Ireland, 1900-1, pp. xiii. and 234-5.)

## PEOPLE IN WORKHOUSE HOSPITALS AND INFIRMARIES.

Year.	Number on 1st Saturday in January.	Average Daily Number.	Percentage of Average Daily Number on Population.
1858	18,929	17,067	.27
1863	17,613	17,029	.39
1875	16,587	16,303	.30
1886	17,430	17,844	.33
1896	17,903	16,688	.35
1900	14,803	14,611	.32

52. The medical treatment of the outdoor sick poor whether in receipt of other forms of poor relief or not is provided for by the Medical Charities Acts. Under these Acts 642,014 new cases were attended and registered during the year ended March 31st, 1900, and of that number 481,229 attended at the dispensaries and 161,085 were attended at their own houses. (See Report of Local Government Board for Ireland, 1900-1, p. xxvii.) Dr. Stafford also put in Charts (Nos. I. to III.) showing the changes in the numbers during the years 1853-1900. From 1853-1861 the numbers tended to decrease. Since 1861 there has been an appreciable increase.

53. The Viceregal Commission found that the number of outdoor adult male paupers relieved in cases of their own sickness or accident was 1,717 on March 11th, 1900, and that the corresponding total for women was 1,093. (See Appendix to Report, pp. 26-28.) That Commission also gave comprehensive statistics as to the nature of the disease from which sick paupers in workhouse infirmaries, fever hospitals, and chest hospitals were suffering. (*Ibid.*, pp. 69-73.)

54. Whilst the number of sick persons in workhouse hospitals and infirmaries moves up and down with the corresponding movement in indoor pauperism generally, the number has not materially changed during the last fifty years. Dr. Stafford put in a Chart (No. IV.) showing the number on first Saturday of January in each year from 1858 to 1907, and the average daily number for the years 1852 to 1900.

The following figures are taken from that Chart:—

## (15) TRAMPS OR NIGHT LODGERS.

55. The average number of tramps or night lodgers at the close of each week during the year ended March 31st, 1900 was 964, and the weekly average number of admissions during the same year was 4,972. (See Report of Local Government Board for Ireland, p. xix.) Much the greater proportion of this class are men. (*Ibid.*, pp. 232-3.) From a Table put in by Mr. Bourke it would appear that the number of tramps has been increasing since the year 1900. (See Appendix No. L (E) to Mr. Bourke's Evidence.)

## SUMMARY TABLES.

TABLE I.—POPULATION OF IRELAND AT CENSUS OF 1901, AND ESTIMATED TO MIDDLE OF 1906 IN AGE GROUPS CORRESPONDING TO THE AGE GROUPS ADOPTED FOR THE CENSUS OF PAUPERES, 31ST MARCH, 1900.

Age Groups.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
			Census of 1901.	Middle of 1906.
Under 1 year	43,966	42,363	86,329	
1 year and under 2 years	55,679	54,597	109,276	
2 years	94,142	91,430	185,572	
3	228,420	225,450	453,870	
4	139,570	135,124	274,694	
5	44,009	42,832	86,841	
6	50,023	47,417	97,270	
7	46,597	45,549	91,606	
8	158,742	152,238	310,980	
9	227,297	226,907	454,204	
10	200,960	195,743	396,693	
11	223,709	214,970	438,779	
12	184,474	178,947	363,421	
13	70,567	70,390	147,957	
14	88,202	103,365	191,567	
15	68,038	47,263	95,191	
16	46,072	47,474	93,747	
17	21,681	20,147	41,828	
18	75	70	145	
19	89	82	171	
20	63	57	120	
21	53	47	100	
22	45	40	85	
23	35	30	65	
24	25	20	45	
25	18	15	33	
26	14	12	26	
27	15	12	27	
28	16	12	28	
29	20	15	35	
30	18	15	33	
31	15	12	27	
32	14	12	26	
33	15	12	27	
34	16	12	28	
35	18	15	33	
36	15	12	27	
37	14	12	26	
38	15	12	27	
39	16	12	28	
40	18	15	33	
41	15	12	27	
42	14	12	26	
43	15	12	27	
44	16	12	28	
45	18	15	33	
46	15	12	27	
47	14	12	26	
48	15	12	27	
49	16	12	28	
50	18	15	33	
51	15	12	27	
52	14	12	26	
53	15	12	27	
54	16	12	28	
55	18	15	33	
56	15	12	27	
57	14	12	26	
58	15	12	27	
59	16	12	28	
60	18	15	33	
61	15	12	27	
62	14	12	26	
63	15	12	27	
64	16	12	28	
65	18	15	33	
66	15	12	27	
67	14	12	26	
68	15	12	27	
69	16	12	28	
70	18	15	33	
71	15	12	27	
72	14	12	26	
73	15	12	27	
74	16	12	28	
75	18	15	33	
76	15	12	27	
77	14	12	26	
78	15	12	27	
79	16	12	28	
80	18	15	33	
81	15	12	27	
82	14	12	26	
83	15	12	27	
84	16	12	28	
85	18	15	33	
86	15	12	27	
87	14	12	26	
88	15	12	27	
89	16	12	28	
90	18	15	33	
91	15	12	27	
92	14	12	26	
93	15	12	27	
94	16	12	28	
95	18	15	33	
96	15	12	27	
97	14	12	26	
98	15	12	27	
99	16	12	28	
100	18	15	33	
Total	—	—	9,000,040	9,256,735
				4,458,773

## Estimated to

middle of 1906.

Under 1 year	43,020	41,463	84,483	
1 year and under 2 years	53,714	52,509	106,223	
2 years	92,922	88,396	181,318	
3	217,369	210,969	427,338	
4	127,963	122,121	250,084	
5	45,765	50,274	96,039	
6	48,654	42,710	91,365	
7	43,329	42,647	85,976	
8	125,065	118,780	243,845	
9	217,531	221,268	438,799	
10	343,094	348,424	691,518	
11	294,883	294,883	589,766	
12	386,001	386,745	772,746	
13	71,685	70,809	142,494	
14	100,077	106,645	211,622	
15	53,868	48,532	102,400	
16	42,078	44,578	86,656	
17	10,916	16,515	26,431	
18	15,704	17,004	32,708	
19	6,102	7,062	14,164	
Total	—	—	2,159,963	2,211,034
				4,370,997

TABLE II.—AGES OF PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF INDOOR AND OUTDOOR RELIEF ON 31ST MARCH, 1900 (NOT INCLUDING TRAITS OR NIGHT LODGERS).

AGE GROUPS.	Number.	Percentage to estimated male population in each age group in middle of 1906.	Number.	Percentage to estimated female population in each age group in middle of 1906.	Total.	
					Number.	Percentage to estimated population in each age group in middle of 1906.
Under 1 year	—	—	—	—	1,093	1.05
1 year and under 2 years	—	—	—	—	2,351	1.25
2 years	—	—	—	—	2,945	1.93
3	—	—	—	—	2,078	2.26
4	—	—	Not ascertained.	—	1,389	2.05
5	—	—	—	—	1,385	1.96
6	—	—	—	—	1,372	1.42
7	—	—	—	—	933	0.93
Children, ages not stated	—	—	—	—	78	—
Total, Pauper Children	—	—	—	—	25,943	1.94
Per cent. of total number of Paupers	—	—	—	—	24.65	—
15 years and under 50 years	572	9.38	706	9.36	1,278	0.36
50	619	9.31	1,009	9.32	1,628	0.42
55	9,585	9.35	5,661	9.33	14,246	0.79
55	1,872	9.35	4,570	9.37	7,442	1.96
60	2,235	1.05	4,756	1.05	7,001	1.45
65	2,683	1.44	2,756	1.45	5,439	1.44
70	1,924	1.44	3,071	1.47	5,095	1.64
75	1,494	1.44	2,756	1.45	4,250	1.64
80	1,166	1.44	2,756	1.45	3,922	1.64
85	998	1.44	2,756	1.45	3,754	1.64
90	1,385	1.44	2,756	1.45	4,141	1.64
95	1,494	1.44	2,756	1.45	4,250	1.64
100	1,924	1.44	2,756	1.45	4,680	1.64
Total, Pauper Adults 15-60	9,065	9.77	15,403	1.19	24,468	0.99
Per cent. of total number of Paupers	—	—	—	—	24.75	—
60 years and under 65 years	2,446	5.95	5,243	4.63	7,689	4.11
65	2,633	7.19	7,313	15.94	11,146	10.93
70	4,944	10.70	8,395	21.75	16,649	16.59
75	3,166	10.54	5,172	20.29	8,338	10.26
80	3,058	12.25	5,970	18.35	9,028	10.80
85	998	12.95	1,456	19.25	3,454	10.76
90	—	—	—	—	—	—
95	—	—	—	—	—	—
100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Pauper Adults 60 and upwards	18,347	7.48	32,590	16.93	50,937	10.92
Per cent. of total number of Paupers	—	—	—	—	50.35	—
Adults, ages not stated	—	2	—	—	—	—
Per cent. of total number of Paupers	—	—	—	—	0.04	—
Total number of Paupers	—	—	—	—	390,326	2.90

TABLE III.—AGES OF PERSONS RELIEVED IN INSTITUTIONS ON 31ST MARCH, 1906 (NOT INCLUDING TRAMP OR NIGHT LODGERS).

Age Groups.	Males.		Females.		Total.	
	Number per 1,000 of estimated male population in middle of 1905.	Percentage of total male paupers at same ages.	Number per 1,000 of estimated female population in middle of 1905.	Percentage of total female paupers at same ages.	Number per 1,000 of estimated population in middle of 1905.	Percentage of total paupers at same ages.
Under 1 year	—	—	—	—	848	9.9
1 year and under 3 years	—	—	—	—	1,149	6.9
3 years	—	5	—	—	1,121	6.4
5	—	10	—	—	2,915	7.5
10	—	13	—	—	1,620	2.1
15	—	14	—	—	467	2.1
16	—	15	—	—	376	4.2
17	—	16	—	—	985	2.9
Children, ages not stated	—	—	—	—	1	—
Total, Pauper Children	—	—	—	—	10,656	6.1
15 years and under 20 years	514	2.9	643	3.0	1,154	3.3
20	—	25	85.3	1.9	1,630	5.6
25	—	25	84.2	2.4	1,595	5.6
30	—	45	74.6	2.2	4,006	8.4
35	—	55	111.9	1.0	4,082	10.2
40	—	60	98.2	1.1	1,629	10.7
45	—	69	13.7	0.9	—	—
Total, Pauper Adults, 16-30	7,054	4.1	9,235	7.1	16,789	6.7
60 years and under 65 years	1,708	26.9	2,305	21.6	3,124	24.3
65	—	22	82.6	32.7	3,089	34.9
70	—	75	82.6	49.8	4,624	51.2
75	—	75	48.8	22.9	4,323	31.6
80	—	80	42.7	22.6	2,321	28.0
85	—	85	41.2	22.6	1,812	32.6
85 and upwards	412	61.4	450	90.7	821	30.4
Total, Pauper Adults, 60 and upwards	10,188	43.3	8,373	34.3	18,561	38.2
Adults, ages not stated	1	—	50.0	0	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	—	—	—	—	44,818	64.3

TABLE IV.—AGES OF PRISONERS RELIEVED OTHERWISE THAN IN INSTITUTIONS ON 31ST MARCH, 1906.

Age Groups.	Males.		Females.		Total.	
	Number per 1,000 of estimated male population in middle of 1905.	Percentage of total male paupers at same ages.	Number per 1,000 of estimated female population in middle of 1905.	Percentage of total female paupers at same ages.	Number per 1,000 of estimated population in middle of 1905.	Percentage of total paupers at same ages.
Under 1 year	—	—	—	—	223	2.9
1 year and under 3 years	—	—	—	—	1,012	8.0
3 years	—	5	—	—	1,739	9.9
5	—	10	—	—	6,483	15.1
10	—	15	—	—	4,280	17.2
15	—	14	—	—	1,178	14.7
16	—	15	—	—	894	10.9
17	—	16	—	—	115	1.3
Children, ages not stated	—	—	—	—	77	—
Total, Pauper Children	—	—	—	—	16,109	11.8
15 years and under 20 years	58	0.8	10.1	0.4	126	9.4
20	—	25	14.7	3.5	594	9.6
25	—	30	11.1	3.4	1,588	2.9
30	—	45	94.8	25.6	3,097	6.2
35	—	55	3.2	22.1	2,763	5.0
40	—	60	2.4	17.9	2,354	5.8
45	—	69	19.8	6.2	274	31.2
Total, Pauper Adults, 16-30	8,011	1.6	21.9	4.6	48.0	6.2
60 years and under 65 years	678	0.8	19.7	2.6	3,885	16.8
65	—	70	26.9	21.7	7,187	69.8
70	—	75	59.1	51.2	11,086	11.8
75	—	80	17.7	27.7	3,688	13.9
80	—	85	17.2	47.9	1,742	11.2
85	—	85	17.2	47.9	1,881	10.8
85 and upwards	324	78.1	58.0	97	131.6	63.0
Total, Pauper Adults, 60 and upwards	8,181	20.3	44.6	96.5	81,986	63.0
Adults, ages not stated	1	—	50.0	0	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	—	—	—	—	93,266	55.6

TABLE V.—AGES OF PERSONS RECEIVED IN WORKHOUSES ON ONE DAY IN THE YEARS 1883, 1891, 1901, AND 1902.  
 [THE FIGURES FOR THE YEARS 1883, 1891, AND 1902 ARE TAKEN FROM THE DECADE CENSUS REPORTS FOR THOSE YEARS.]

Age Groups.	31st April, 1891.						31st April, 1901.						31st April, 1902.						
	Males.			Females.			Total.			Males.			Females.			Total.			
	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of population.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of population.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of population.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of population.	Total Number.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of population.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of population.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of population.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of population.		
Under 5 years.																			
5 years and under 10 years.	2,263	8.0	2,304	8.1	4,567	8.1	1,715	7.4	3,377	8.0	8,932	8.9	1,464	6.6	3,202	6.9	5,694	6.9	
10.	15	—	1,083	9.0	2,074	9.1	840	4.7	1,998	7.0	5,260	5.2	922	4.0	2,327	4.2	5,616	4.2	
15.	—	—	90	—	925	7.6	5,261	8.7	5,261	4.7	1,253	4.7	1,253	—	1,253	—	1,253	—	
20.	—	—	22	—	1,283	4.7	2,615	4.7	328	2.3	727	3.0	727	—	727	—	727	—	
25.	—	—	36	—	1,708	7.0	3,577	8.6	455	3.8	8,507	8.0	8,507	—	8,507	—	8,507	—	
30.	—	—	55	—	683	4.5	1,616	8.1	2,297	6.6	681	4.6	1,331	8.0	1,331	—	1,331	—	
35.	—	—	40	—	588	6.2	2,007	12.1	709	3.6	3,752	8.0	3,752	—	3,752	—	3,752	—	
40.	—	—	45	—	597	6.8	1,533	13.5	2,140	8.0	639	5.9	963	7.6	963	—	963	—	
45.	—	—	24	—	1,276	8.0	2,421	14.6	3,707	12.0	995	7.6	3,224	10.2	3,224	—	3,224	—	
50.	—	—	23	—	741	8.1	1,687	10.1	1,788	9.0	734	7.9	958	9.8	958	—	958	—	
55.	—	—	63	—	1,164	9.9	1,455	12.9	2,618	11.4	1,188	9.7	2,649	12.0	2,649	—	2,649	—	
60.	—	—	65	—	889	13.9	2,523	10.6	1,643	12.0	889	11.4	2,230	12.6	2,230	—	2,230	—	
65.	—	—	65	—	9,473	23.7	21,96	6.1	1,122	22.2	9,473	20.7	2,336	24.0	2,336	—	2,336	—	
70.	—	—	70	—	1,701	33.5	1,167	23.6	2,888	20.6	450	22.0	1,205	24.9	1,205	—	1,205	—	
75.	—	—	75	—	1,796	38.7	9,134	30.5	4,310	38.0	1,304	40.2	1,304	41.1	1,304	—	1,304	—	
80.	—	—	80	—	1,247	34.2	9,984	38.9	2,111	44.0	1,154	45.9	1,154	38.5	1,154	—	1,154	—	
85.	—	—	85	—	1,120	30.9	1,173	47.6	9,993	49.9	1,188	54.2	1,188	32.0	1,188	—	1,188	—	
90.	—	—	91	—	157	64.2	193	45.0	463	54.5	192	53.5	192	43.9	192	53.5	192	53.5	
90. and upwards.	—	—	157	47.3	369	82.0	598	52.5	185	51.4	293	45.2	293	38.8	293	45.2	293	38.8	
Unspecified.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	10.0	17	18.2	17	9.6	17	9.6	17	
Total.	—	30,314	10.4	20,016	11.2	50,330	10.6	18,995	8.6	22,350	9.4	47,368	9.6	—	—	—	—	—	
Percentage to total number of indoor Paupers.	—	47.1	—	52.9	—	100.0	—	47.2	—	52.8	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	
Age Groups.	31st March, 1900.						31st March, 1902.						31st March, 1903.						
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of population.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of population.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of population.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of population.	Total Number.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of estimated total population in mid-year 1900.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of estimated total population in mid-year 1902.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of estimated population in mid-year 1903.	Total Number.	Number per 1,000 of estimated population in mid-year 1904.		
Under 5 years.																			
5 years and under 10 years.	1,373	7.0	1,438	6.6	3,012	6.6	579	7.7	1,051	4.0	2,121	9.0	2,211	9.0	4,232	8.9	4,232	8.9	
10.	15	—	1,220	5.6	1,307	4.6	2,967	5.1	—	—	Not Ascertained.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15.	—	—	220	2.3	697	2.9	1,226	2.7	379	2.7	1,051	4.0	1,051	4.0	2,121	9.0	2,121	9.0	
20.	—	—	578	2.7	1,045	4.6	1,622	3.7	1,050	7.0	1,050	4.4	2,403	6.9	4,106	9.9	4,106	9.9	
25.	—	—	30	—	624	3.6	1,175	6.2	1,500	7.0	1,500	6.7	1,500	6.7	1,500	6.7	1,500	6.7	
30.	—	—	35	—	788	6.6	1,979	8.6	2,077	7.4	2,077	7.4	2,077	7.4	2,077	7.4	2,077	7.4	
35.	—	—	40	—	745	6.4	852	6.9	1,297	6.7	1,297	6.9	1,297	6.9	1,297	6.9	1,297	6.9	
40.	—	—	45	—	834	8.0	1,238	9.8	2,173	8.9	2,173	8.9	2,173	8.9	2,173	8.9	2,173	8.9	
45.	—	—	55	—	884	7.5	749	7.6	1,633	8.7	1,633	8.7	1,633	8.7	1,633	8.7	1,633	8.7	
50.	—	—	65	—	1,182	11.5	1,402	11.8	5,954	11.6	5,954	11.2	5,954	11.2	5,954	11.2	5,954	11.2	
55.	—	—	60	—	917	12.8	870	12.5	1,787	12.1	968	12.7	959	11.6	1,940	20.6	1,940	20.6	
60.	—	—	65	—	9,307	98.6	2,552	94.0	12,859	26.5	2,788	95.9	2,550	21.9	5,181	24.6	5,181	24.6	
65.	—	—	70	—	2,006	49.3	1,382	28.3	3,387	34.9	2,359	44.3	1,290	33.7	4,039	39.1	4,039	39.1	
70.	—	—	75	—	2,136	46.2	3,086	44.1	4,221	45.5	2,634	55.6	2,528	56.8	5,145	51.8	5,145	51.8	
75.	—	—	80	—	1,169	89.1	990	44.6	3,038	49.9	3,233	88.3	986	52.5	2,235	59.7	2,235	59.7	
80.	—	—	85	—	1,048	81.3	1,155	59.0	2,201	80.2	685	58.9	644	59.6	1,413	53.9	1,413	53.9	
85.	—	—	90	—	322	83.3	265	57.4	576	60.4	412	63.4	412	60.7	622	61.1	622	61.1	
90. and upwards.	—	—	794	—	231	70.4	456	71.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	
Total.	—	51,937	9.7	51,645	9.6	52,532	9.6	17,897	—	—	—	17,179	—	—	45,455	19.4	45,455	19.4	
Percentage to total number of indoor Paupers.	—	48.6	—	50.6	—	100.0	—	49.91	—	49.91	—	49.91	—	49.91	—	100.0	—	100.0	—

\* Omitting infants as to whom the number of each sex was not ascertained.

† Aged 20 and upwards.

‡ Including persons relieved in any Institution.

## OCCUPATIONS OR FORMER OCCUPATIONS OF PAUPERS.

TABLE VI.—OCCUPATIONS OR FORMER OCCUPATIONS OF MALE PAUPERS AGED 16 YEARS AND UPWARDS FOR THE WHOLE OF IRELAND.

Aged 16 years and upwards.	INDOOR PAUPERS.				OCCUPATIONS.	OUTDOOR PAUPERS.			
	Age 60 years and upwards.	Census.	Domestic and Edition.	Total.		Total.	Aged 16 years and upwards.	Age 60 years and upwards.	Domestic and Edition.
					<b>IRELAND.</b>				
					TOTAL.—AGED 16 YEARS AND UPWARDS.				
621	6,286	612	1,669	8,567*	IRISH	8,567	612	612	161
II	81	-	8	88	I.—GENERAL OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT OF THE COUNTRY.				
18	81	-	8	88	II.—DEFENCE OF THE COUNTRY.				
18	288	8	5	293	8	293	8	8	8
					III.—PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS AND OTHER INDEPENDENT BUSINESSES.				
18	45	-	8	53	34	53	12	12	12
18	75	1	1	77	1	77	1	1	1
18	13	-	1	14	14	14	1	1	1
					IV.—DOMESTIC OWNERS OR CRAFTSMEN.				
18	98	12	1	101	Domestic Indoor Servants	1	1	1	1
11	12	-	1	13	Domestic Craftsmen, Groomsmen, &c.	1	1	1	1
					Domestic Gas Fitters	1	1	1	1
					Other Domestic Officers or Servants	1	1	1	1
					V.—COMMERCIAL OCCUPATIONS.				
18	98	12	1	101	Commercial or Business Clerks	1	1	1	1
					Other Commercial Occupations	1	1	1	1
					VI.—CARRIERS AND MEN, GOODS AND MESSAGES.				
18	19	8	8	25	On Railways	1	1	1	1
18	21	-	8	29	Coaches, Vans, &c. (not Domestic), Coachmen, Carriers, Chauffeurs, Waggoners (not Drivers), Coachmen, Chauffeurs, Drivers, Waggoners on Roads	1	1	1	1
18	11	-	4	15	Marine Engineers, Engineers, Potters, Boatmen on Seas	1	1	1	1
18	12	-	4	16	Mechanical Engineers, Engineers, Potters, Boatmen on Seas	1	1	1	1
18	10	-	1	11	Marine Engineers, Engineers, Potters, Boatmen on Seas	1	1	1	1
18	11	-	1	12	Marine Engineers, Engineers, Potters, Boatmen on Seas	1	1	1	1
18	11	-	1	12	Marine Engineers, Engineers, Potters, Boatmen on Seas	1	1	1	1
18	11	-	1	12	Marine Engineers, Engineers, Potters, Boatmen on Seas	1	1	1	1
18	8	-	1	9	Others in Occupations of Men, Goods and Messages	1	1	1	1
					VII.—AGRICULTURE.—On Farms, Woods and Gardens.				
1,538	8,239	178	302	8,719	Farmers, Agricultural Labourers, Farm Servants	8,719	327	327	26
26	103	-	0	103	Labourers (not Farmers), Haulagemen, Labourers, Peasants	103	0	0	0
26	821	-	0	821	Others in Agriculture	821	12	12	12
					VIII.—MINERS.				
					94	12	12	12	
					IX.—IN AND ABOVE AND DEALERS IN THE TRADES OF MINES AND QUARRIES.				
18	8	-	2	10	Cool and Shaft Miners—Workers	10	0	0	0
18	81	-	2	83	Others working in and above Mines and Quarries	83	0	0	0
18	7	-	2	9	Dealers	9	0	0	0
					X.—METALS, MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT AND CONSTRUCTION.				
					1. Iron and Steel Manufacture	1	0	0	0
18	11	-	1	12	2. Engineering and Machine Making—	1	0	0	0
18	21	12	12	45	Engineering, Foundries	12	0	0	0
17	11	-	1	12	Engineering, Works, Factories	12	0	0	0
18	10	-	1	11	3. Metal Manufacture	11	0	0	0
18	27	-	1	28	4. Other in Engineering and Machine Making	28	0	0	0
18	22	-	1	23	5. A-C. Trade, Dress, Arms and other Metal Trades	23	0	0	0
18	39	-	1	40	6. Ships and Boats	40	0	0	0
18	-	-	1	41	7. Vehicles	41	0	0	0
					8. Diverses	41	0	0	0
					XI.—PREVIOUS MINERS, JEWELLERS, WATCHMAKERS, INSTRUMENT-MAKERS AND QUARRIES.				
18	25	1	1	27	9	1	1	1	

\* Including one Pauper whose age was not stated.

OCCUPATIONS OR FORMER OCCUPATIONS OF PAUPERS.

TABLE VI.—OCCUPATIONS OR FORMER OCCUPATIONS OF MALE PAUPERs AGED 16 YEARS AND UPWARDS FOR THE WHOLE OF IRELAND.

<sup>a</sup> Including one person who has withdrawn.

## OCCUPATIONS OR FORMER OCCUPATIONS OF PAUPERS.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS OR FORMER OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALE PAUPERS AGED 16 YEARS AND UPWARDS FOR THE WHOLE OF IRELAND.

INDOOR PAUPERS						OCCUPATIONS	OUTDOOR PAUPERS				
16 and under or un- employed	60 and over	Age not stated	Carriers	Domestic and indust. servants	Total		Total	26 and under 16	60 and over	Age not stated	Domestic and indust. servants
IRELAND.											
1,802	3	161	1,833	17,887		TOTAL—AGED 16 YEARS AND UPWARDS.	29,952	8,340	30,713	21	129
1	—	—	—	—	—	I.—GENERAL OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT OR THE CHURCH	2	—	2	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	III.—PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS AND THEIR ASSOCIATE SERVICES	—	—	—	—	—
3	21	12	—	—	33	22.—Driver, Milk Nurses, Domestic Attendants	22	4	26	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	23.—Cooks, Waiters, Cooks, Waiters, Peasant, Labourers	46	11	4	—	—
5	1,427	1,009	1,351	1,833	5,577	24.—Other Professional Occupations and their Subordinates	—	—	—	—	—
6	1,294	1,009	1,351	1,833	5,577	25.—TEACHING.	—	—	—	—	—
7	1,211	1,009	1,351	1,833	5,577	26.—DOMESTIC SERVICES.	—	—	—	—	—
8	11	—	—	—	—	27.—DOMESTIC SERVICES.	—	—	—	—	—
9	114	—	—	—	114	28.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
10	15	—	—	—	15	29.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	30.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	31.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	32.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	33.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	34.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	35.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
17	—	—	—	—	—	36.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
18	—	—	—	—	—	37.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
19	—	—	—	—	—	38.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
20	—	—	—	—	—	39.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
21	—	—	—	—	—	40.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
22	—	—	—	—	—	41.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
23	—	—	—	—	—	42.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
24	—	—	—	—	—	43.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	—	—	—	—	44.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
26	—	—	—	—	—	45.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
27	—	—	—	—	—	46.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
28	—	—	—	—	—	47.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
29	—	—	—	—	—	48.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
30	—	—	—	—	—	49.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
31	—	—	—	—	—	50.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
32	—	—	—	—	—	51.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
33	—	—	—	—	—	52.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
34	—	—	—	—	—	53.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
35	—	—	—	—	—	54.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
36	—	—	—	—	—	55.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
37	—	—	—	—	—	56.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
38	—	—	—	—	—	57.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
39	—	—	—	—	—	58.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
40	—	—	—	—	—	59.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
41	—	—	—	—	—	60.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
42	—	—	—	—	—	61.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
43	—	—	—	—	—	62.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
44	—	—	—	—	—	63.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
45	—	—	—	—	—	64.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
46	—	—	—	—	—	65.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
47	—	—	—	—	—	66.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
48	—	—	—	—	—	67.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
49	—	—	—	—	—	68.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
50	—	—	—	—	—	69.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
51	—	—	—	—	—	70.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
52	—	—	—	—	—	71.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
53	—	—	—	—	—	72.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
54	—	—	—	—	—	73.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
55	—	—	—	—	—	74.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
56	—	—	—	—	—	75.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
57	—	—	—	—	—	76.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
58	—	—	—	—	—	77.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
59	—	—	—	—	—	78.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
60	—	—	—	—	—	79.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
61	—	—	—	—	—	80.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
62	—	—	—	—	—	81.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
63	—	—	—	—	—	82.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
64	—	—	—	—	—	83.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
65	—	—	—	—	—	84.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
66	—	—	—	—	—	85.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
67	—	—	—	—	—	86.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
68	—	—	—	—	—	87.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
69	—	—	—	—	—	88.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
70	—	—	—	—	—	89.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
71	—	—	—	—	—	90.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
72	—	—	—	—	—	91.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
73	—	—	—	—	—	92.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
74	—	—	—	—	—	93.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
75	—	—	—	—	—	94.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
76	—	—	—	—	—	95.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
77	—	—	—	—	—	96.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
78	—	—	—	—	—	97.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
79	—	—	—	—	—	98.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
80	—	—	—	—	—	99.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
81	—	—	—	—	—	100.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
82	—	—	—	—	—	101.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
83	—	—	—	—	—	102.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
84	—	—	—	—	—	103.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
85	—	—	—	—	—	104.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
86	—	—	—	—	—	105.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
87	—	—	—	—	—	106.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
88	—	—	—	—	—	107.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
89	—	—	—	—	—	108.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
90	—	—	—	—	—	109.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
91	—	—	—	—	—	110.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
92	—	—	—	—	—	111.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
93	—	—	—	—	—	112.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
94	—	—	—	—	—	113.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
95	—	—	—	—	—	114.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
96	—	—	—	—	—	115.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
97	—	—	—	—	—	116.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
98	—	—	—	—	—	117.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
99	—	—	—	—	—	118.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
100	—	—	—	—	—	119.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
101	—	—	—	—	—	120.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
102	—	—	—	—	—	121.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
103	—	—	—	—	—	122.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
104	—	—	—	—	—	123.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
105	—	—	—	—	—	124.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
106	—	—	—	—	—	125.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
107	—	—	—	—	—	126.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
108	—	—	—	—	—	127.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
109	—	—	—	—	—	128.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
110	—	—	—	—	—	129.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
111	—	—	—	—	—	130.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
112	—	—	—	—	—	131.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
113	—	—	—	—	—	132.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
114	—	—	—	—	—	133.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
115	—	—	—	—	—	134.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
116	—	—	—	—	—	135.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
117	—	—	—	—	—	136.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
118	—	—	—	—	—	137.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
119	—	—	—	—	—	138.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
120	—	—	—	—	—	139.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
121	—	—	—	—	—	140.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
122	—	—	—	—	—	141.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
123	—	—	—	—	—	142.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
124	—	—	—	—	—	143.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
125	—	—	—	—	—	144.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
126	—	—	—	—	—	145.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
127	—	—	—	—	—	146.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
128	—	—	—	—	—	147.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
129	—	—	—	—	—	148.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
130	—	—	—	—	—	149.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
131	—	—	—	—	—	150.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
132	—	—	—	—	—	151.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
133	—	—	—	—	—	152.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
134	—	—	—	—	—	153.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
135	—	—	—	—	—	154.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
136	—	—	—	—	—	155.—DRIVERS.	—	—	—	—	—
137	—	—	—	—	—	1					

TABLE VIII.—SHOWING THE POPULATION OF EACH COUNTY IN IRELAND, AND THE WHOLE OF IRELAND, IN THAT (OTHER THAN TRAMPS OR NIGHT-LODGERS), ON 31ST MARCH, 1896, AT EACH AGE GROUP PER 1,000 OF THE

Names of Counties	Males and Females at certain ages in 1901.										Males and Females at certain ages per 1,000 of population in 1901.		
	Children under 15.	Adults, 15 and under 60.			Adults, 60 and upwards.			Total	Children under 15.	Adults, 15 and under 60.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			Males.	Females.	Total.	
<b>PROVINCE OF ULSTER.</b>													
Co. Antrim ...	183,263	155,740	188,037	343,777	19,283	16,373	44,156	571,274	129,9	373,6	329,2	664,4	
Co. Armagh ...	31,089	26,462	31,309	63,860	5,792	5,762	11,554	100,374	308,9	202,9	113,3	373,2	
Co. Cavan ...	27,254	21,124	26,743	53,097	6,415	5,254	11,666	59,367	203,6	202,8	58,8	58,7	
Co. Donegal ...	50,471	45,571	48,988	94,030	10,788	10,664	21,452	106,042	304,0	276,8	250,7	365,0	
Co. Down ...	39,239	30,673	50,411	110,364	11,085	10,006	24,098	104,466	304,7	250,7	210,7	321,4	
Co. Fermanagh ...	17,203	18,111	17,764	33,075	4,088	3,815	7,934	61,262	262,6	253,5	289,8	385,4	
Co. Londonderry ...	45,622	41,924	48,188	95,034	8,422	8,341	17,449	93,387	289,1	273,9	314,9	389,2	
Co. Monaghan ...	34,157	34,977	25,972	90,069	6,389	5,733	11,952	86,368	259,7	251,3	200,9	382,2	
Co. Tyrone ...	44,084	44,637	47,896	92,603	10,278	9,879	20,148	80,465	281,3	284,9	305,2	380,1	
<b>PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.</b>													
Co. Clare ...	33,164	29,947	28,019	57,066	6,607	6,045	13,612	504,749	316,6	285,9	267,5	563,4	
Co. Cork ...	123,902	120,549	122,677	323,277	21,983	20,069	44,240	410,709	202,7	253,6	294,9	389,7	
Co. Kerry ...	37,071	41,599	45,296	92,666	9,346	9,708	18,948	170,037	289,2	281,2	268,4	347,8	
Co. Limerick ...	41,013	41,417	42,397	84,814	7,296	8,026	15,284	84,125	206,7	202,2	201,6	394,6	
Co. Tipperary ...	51,163	54,839	52,938	107,772	10,458	10,222	20,475	779,410	284,9	302,3	384,7	389,0	
Co. Waterford ...	38,324	31,160	25,415	63,553	4,518	5,042	8,000	83,439	281,6	289,3	304,6	382,9	
<b>PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.</b>													
Co. Carlow ...	10,050	10,181	10,190	20,373	1,868	1,863	3,975	34,426	299,0	284,6	285,9	391,6	
Co. Dublin ...	130,373	133,600	126,008	262,481	13,681	13,077	30,708	453,804	284,2	288,2	243,6	442,9	
Co. Kildare ...	30,112	24,205	19,100	43,302	3,026	3,382	7,008	70,422	282,6	243,7	271,2	314,9	
Co. Limerick ...	18,938	20,770	20,025	41,765	4,069	4,222	8,289	63,822	258,8	258,3	252,3	394,0	
King's Co. ...	18,584	19,289	18,105	37,295	3,347	3,435	7,362	63,323	200,4	204,6	287,7	390,1	
Co. Longford ...	16,960	17,835	18,628	34,728	4,350	4,554	7,714	54,792	258,1	203,6	282,8	377,1	
Co. Leitrim ...	21,055	20,138	22,077	43,211	4,354	4,377	8,453	33,831	281,3	253,3	304,1	387,1	
Co. Meath ...	18,482	19,983	18,774	38,737	4,223	3,794	8,117	63,186	286,6	300,1	257,3	383,6	
Queen's Co. ...	12,587	13,984	12,141	27,078	3,184	3,871	8,905	43,872	273,0	205,4	388,3	386,7	
Co. Westmeath ...	18,453	19,238	17,796	32,031	3,023	3,469	7,233	62,783	298,3	300,6	385,4	389,7	
Westford ...	20,651	21,209	22,589	47,198	6,094	6,511	10,397	121,526	275,2	298,1	304,2	382,4	
Co. Wicklow ...	15,697	15,110	14,833	39,730	3,268	3,068	8,394	51,255	202,9	251,3	282,3	370,7	
<b>PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.</b>													
Co. Galway ...	63,964	54,188	52,275	106,263	12,522	12,071	24,803	196,250	332,6	370,1	285,9	642,0	
Co. Leitrim ...	19,783	16,992	18,993	35,684	4,305	5,058	7,731	61,463	281,4	278,4	276,4	389,6	
Co. Mayo ...	68,493	50,549	55,725	106,374	12,282	12,107	24,188	196,166	343,4	324,3	279,5	384,1	
Co. Roscommon ...	29,393	26,115	23,849	53,064	6,033	5,060	12,623	64,825	208,6	275,1	289,9	658,0	
Co. Sligo ...	21,966	19,738	20,354	48,069	4,585	4,043	8,328	70,356	331,6	280,7	289,4	679,1	
TOTAL, Ireland ...	1,303,202	1,272,547	1,245,152	3,637,407	340,391	347,873	458,039	4,405,775	303,3	583,3	381,7	387,9	

AGE GROUPS, THE PROPORTION OF THE POPULATION IN EACH AGE GROUP, AND THE NUMBER OF PAUPERS  
POPULATION OF THE SAME AGES.

Male and Females at certain ages per 1,000 of population in 1900.			Proportion of Male and Female Paupers at certain ages to population at same ages.									Names of Counties.	
Adults, 60 and upwards.			Children under 15.	Adults, 15 and under 60.			Adults, 60 and upwards.			Total.			
Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.				
<b>PROVINCE OF ULSTER.</b>													
34.9	48.7	37.3	9.3	7.6	6.9	7.6	72.6	79.6	76.4	13.3	Co. Antrim.		
37.6	57.3	114.9	9.3	4.9	6.2	5.6	48.3	60.2	55.7	18.7	Co. Armagh.		
49.1	55.6	125.7	9.9	3.6	7.1	5.6	54.3	103.8	78.6	12.9	Co. Cavan.		
44.6	64.2	124.8	4.7	2.4	3.6	3.2	22.9	32.1	30.9	8.4	Co. Donegal.		
37.0	66.9	122.9	11.4	4.3	5.2	4.6	87.6	106.2	83.2	18.6	Co. Down.		
66.7	68.3	120.0	8.9	1.6	5.3	3.6	35.7	51.7	42.8	10.3	Co. Fermanagh.		
22.0	58.7	112.7	5.6	3.3	3.7	3.6	30.5	42.9	38.3	8.2	Co. Londonderry.		
71.6	66.3	120.1	7.1	3.4	3.6	4.6	43.9	50.9	61.7	13.2	Co. Meath.		
43.6	63.6	128.9	10.6	4.1	5.6	5.6	45.0	76.1	61.7	13.6	Co. Tyrone.		
<b>PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.</b>													
43.7	66.3	130.9	19.2	11.7	15.2	15.4	111.6	158.3	120.6	63.0	Co. Clare.		
33.4	55.2	108.9	27.0	9.7	17.6	12.7	33.5	159.3	122.8	50.9	Co. Cork.		
36.1	57.1	112.2	15.2	7.6	12.9	10.3	66.2	159.7	135.1	27.1	Co. Kerry.		
31.7	56.6	106.5	34.2	13.6	20.4	18.7	126.2	220.6	175.7	45.9	Co. Limerick.		
38.9	56.9	112.1	23.2	7.6	14.9	11.2	94.5	173.3	133.0	38.7	Co. Tipperary.		
54.2	69.4	114.9	37.6	11.2	21.4	16.6	111.1	159.1	144.6	57.9	Co. Waterford.		
<b>PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.</b>													
27.9	57.6	116.6	22.7	7.1	16.2	11.1	106.4	201.7	135.4	34.1	Co. Cavan.		
29.9	41.9	71.4	15.6	15.2	20.1	17.6	156.0	191.9	176.9	34.3	Co. Dublin.		
31.3	48.0	99.5	25.6	9.8	15.4	11.4	108.9	183.6	145.0	38.6	Co. Kildare.		
56.6	60.7	119.2	28.2	9.1	17.1	12.1	109.2	196.1	160.6	33.8	Co. Kilkenny.		
62.3	54.2	116.5	22.5	8.6	12.6	9.6	52.9	129.8	119.1	35.1	King's Co.		
72.6	62.2	136.8	16.1	4.6	8.9	6.6	58.5	144.6	110.2	33.9	Co. Longford.		
56.2	55.6	111.6	20.6	8.2	16.4	12.4	89.9	199.4	145.7	39.6	Co. Louth.		
66.3	58.1	124.4	29.8	6.2	14.6	11.6	106.6	220.3	155.1	32.9	Co. Meath.		
78.7	62.9	131.6	20.6	4.2	16.7	7.6	56.7	153.6	115.6	35.3	Queen's Co.		
62.6	66.3	128.8	22.7	6.3	11.9	9.0	85.6	129.6	101.7	33.6	Co. Westmeath.		
60.1	41.2	121.3	30.7	7.7	17.1	12.4	78.3	137.8	118.6	30.4	Co. Wicklow.		
64.2	59.2	133.4	29.0	7.6	18.2	12.6	118.4	204.7	160.3	33.3	Co. Wexford.		
<b>PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.</b>													
43.9	51.6	125.6	12.5	5.9	9.7	7.7	53.4	105.8	83.7	16.9	Co. Galway.		
60.6	59.0	125.5	9.6	4.7	7.2	5.6	59.4	90.3	74.4	19.2	Co. Leitrim.		
61.7	60.8	129.5	10.9	6.2	8.6	7.1	50.6	102.6	76.9	17.0	Co. Mayo.		
60.6	64.2	123.6	10.2	5.9	7.4	4.6	56.2	123.3	48.5	18.7	Co. Roscommon.		
60.9	57.5	128.4	12.9	8.4	10.6	9.6	57.6	158.1	90.9	20.6	Co. Sligo.		
53.9	55.6	109.3	18.6	7.8	11.8	9.6	77.3	129.1	105.9	22.9	TOTAL, Ireland.		

## AGES AND CLASSIFICATION

TABLE IX.—NUMBER OF INDOOR AND OUTDOOR PAUPERS IN IRELAND  
NOT ABLE-BODIED; AND MALE ADULTS

Classification.	Ages.					
	16—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—
IRELAND.						
<b>I.—PERSONS RELIEVED IN INSTITUTIONS.</b>						
Orphaned Able-bodied Adults.	Married Men - In health	—	—	30	63	42
	Married Men - Temporarily disabled	—	2	22	44	38
	Couples - In health	9	15	114	102	22
	Couples - Temporarily disabled	1	12	44	38	8
	Other Men - In health	204	97	284	303	139
	Other Men - Temporarily disabled	342	155	271	618	378
	Other Women - In health	—	3	47	122	97
	Other Women - Temporarily disabled	180	423	893	411	275
	Others - In health	155	256	338	245	196
	Others - Temporarily disabled	—	—	—	—	—
Not Able-bodied Adults.	Men (married and single) -	228	584	619	785	1,060
	Women - Widows -	—	3	41	194	223
Adult Casual Paupers relieved in the Workhouse, Causal Ward, or Infirmary.	—	237	988	670	678	741
	—	23	41	201	254	140
Lunatics and Idiots.	Men - Widows -	47	81	164	194	208
	Women - Others -	53	91	3	8	21
Male—Classification not stated.						
Female—Classification not stated.						
Total Adults.						
	1,177	1,071	4,106	4,322	4,221	1,040
Under 1 year.						
	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	6—
Children under 16.	Children of Able-bodied Insane (including Illegitimate Children) -	625	402	581	1,329	
	Children of not Able-bodied Insane (including Illegitimate Children) -	113	161	114	316	
	Orphans and other Children relieved without Parents -	104	295	461	1,523	
	Casual Paupers -	—	3	15	33	28
	Lunatics and Idiots -	—	—	—	24	24
	Not classified -	—	—	—	1	8
Total Children.						
	945	1,164	1,176	3,394		
<b>II.—PERSONS RELIEVED OUTSIDE THAN IN INSTITUTIONS.</b>						
	16—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—
Able-bodied.	Sudden and urgent necessity -	2	1	2	19	12
	Over sickness, accident or infirmity -	23	48	180	336	370
	Sickness, etc., of family -	—	3	15	37	29
	Want of Work or other Causes -	2	3	12	27	22
	Wives of share -	—	32	268	410	225
	Widows -	—	16	254	1,357	230
	Single Women without children -	24	22	65	27	46
Not Able-bodied.	Mothers of Illegitimate Children -	2	—	1	3	6
	Wives of Non-resident Men -	—	2	20	32	15
	Men -	18	27	116	382	388
Lunatics and Idiots.	Wives of above -	—	9	71	171	254
	Other Women -	22	67	164	284	465
	Men -	4	15	40	43	24
Male—Classification not stated.						
Female—Classification not stated.						
Total Adults.						
	126	338	1,238	3,007	3,356	174
Under 1 year.						
	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	6—
Children under 16.	Children of Able-bodied Men -	124	333	443	1,527	
	Children dependent on Able-bodied Widows -	77	455	949	2,086	
	Illegitimate Children of Able-bodied Women -	2	9	2	2	2
	Children of Non-resident Men -	15	29	38	181	
	Children of not Able-bodied Persons -	28	154	254	723	
	Orphans and other Children relieved without Parents -	8	43	162	540	
Total Children.						
	951	1,042	1,789	6,063		

## OF PAUPERS—IRELAND.

IN THE VARIOUS AGE GROUPS, DISTINGUISHING ABLE-BODIED AND FEMALE ADULTS, AND CHILDREN.

Age.									Classification.		
60—	65—	70—	75—	80—	85 and upwards	Not stated	Total	IRELAND.			
18	8	2	—	—	—	—	174	I.—PERSONS RELIEVED IN INSTITUTIONS. Orinally Able-bodied Adults	Married	Men - In health.	
14	1	2	—	1	—	—	152		Couples	Temporarily disabled.	
—	5	—	—	—	—	—	263		Woman	In health.	
35	3	—	—	—	—	—	124		Other Men	Temporarily disabled.	
122	97	65	16	4	2	—	1,718		—	In health.	
124	63	60	33	34	3	—	1,613		Other Women	Temporarily disabled.	
41	33	21	1	1	—	—	269		Others	In health.	
33	25	11	9	4	2	—	271		Widows	Temporarily disabled.	
99	37	11	6	1	—	—	2,046		Widowers	In health.	
44	12	19	4	11	2	—	1,243		Others	Temporarily disabled.	
9,283	2,117	2,215	1,299	799	299	1	12,800	II.—PERSONS RELIEVED OTHERWISE THAN IN INSTITUTIONS.			
9,082	645	1,965	531	544	238	—	6,391	Able-bodied Adults	Men (married and single).		
1,600	398	877	381	311	168	1	6,517		Women	Widows, Others.	
57	21	11	4	1	1	—	723	Adult Casual Paupers relieved in the Workhouse, Canal Wards, or Infirmary.			
130	33	82	43	30	6	—	1,160	Lunatics and Idiots	Men.		
55	49	79	35	30	23	—	359		Women	Widows, Others.	
166	114	108	57	33	20	1	1,479	Male—Classification not stated.			
1	2	2	1	—	—	—	10	Female—Classification not stated.			
5,394	4,810	4,645	2,325	1,513	878	7	36,510	Total Adults.			
10—	15—	14—	15—	Not stated		Total		III.—CHILDREN.			
539	97	75	22	—	—	3,945	Children under 16.	Children of Able-bodied Inmates (including illegitimate children).			
122	32	24	7	—	—	887		Children of not Able-bodied Inmates (including illegitimate children).			
945	287	288	191	1	—	4,054		Orphans and other Children relieved without parents.			
13	—	2	1	—	—	82		Canal Paupers.			
32	15	9	20	—	—	100		Lunatics and Idiots.			
11	6	3	6	—	—	87		Not classified.			
1,622	467	380	249	1	—	3,263	Total Children.				
80—	65—	70—	75—	80—	85 and upwards	Not stated	Total	IV.—PERSONS RELIEVED OTHERWISE THAN IN INSTITUTIONS.			
3	3	6	2	—	3	—	62	Able-bodied.	People and urgent necessity.		
28	194	117	89	36	1	—	3,376		Men (Own sickness, accident, or infirmity, &c., etc., of family).		
15	20	93	11	11	2	—	176		Want of Work or other causes.		
21	19	33	17	6	3	—	151		Wives of able.		
70	88	91	35	16	8	—	4,268		Widows.		
187	285	440	258	170	80	1	6,156		Single Women without children.		
317	299	239	121	89	39	—	1,181		Mothers of illegitimate children.		
6	9	1	3	6	—	—	91		Wives of Non-existent Men.		
3,284	2,274	1,028	1,118	480	—	—	7,297	Non Able-bodied.	Men.		
331	348	412	912	65	10	—	3,496		Wives of able.		
1,265	5,827	3,365	2,045	935	5	—	19,528		Other Women.		
19	11	6	4	1	—	—	181	Lunatics and Idiots.			
11	93	10	4	3	1	—	178	Men.			
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	Women.			
3,255	7,137	10,006	5,965	3,743	1,028	22	43,197	Total Adults.			
10—	15—	14—	15—	Not stated	Total			V.—CHILDREN.			
566	179	120	33	—	16	—	3,105	Children under 16.	Children of Able-bodied Men.		
3,412	645	499	63	—	46	—	5,758		Children dependent on Able-bodied Widows.		
5	2	—	—	—	—	—	14		Illegitimate Children of Able-bodied Women.		
54	8	8	—	—	—	—	251		Children of Non-existent Men.		
496	144	114	17	3	3	—	1,883		Children of not Able-bodied Parents.		
697	206	153	90	13	2,141	—	—		Orphans and other Children relieved without parents.		
4,268	1,178	894	113	77	16,199	—	—	Total Children.			

## AGES OF PAUPERS.

TABLE X.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGE GROUPS

Name of County.	Population, 1891.	Total.	Children under 14.	Adults, 16 and under 60.			Adults, 60 and wards.			Under 1 year.	1— 2— 3— 4— 5— 6— 7— 8— 9— 10— 11— 12—					
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.							
TOTAL, IRELAND	4,658,733	Indoor	44,613	9,656	7,554	9,235	16,789	10,186	8,573	15,581	846	1,149	1,197	3,215	1,679	487
		Outdoor	26,948	16,100	9,011	6,168	8,179	8,161	23,772	21,896	251	1,012	1,289	6,443	4,359	1,375
		Total	100,559	25,163	9,565	15,803	24,968	16,347	32,359	30,697	1,059	2,161	2,296	9,575	8,499	1,588
<u>PROVINCE OF ULLSTER.</u>																
Co. ANTRIM	521,974	Indoor	5,086	1,029	1,138	1,061	2,198	1,074	705	1,861	83	103	146	408	196	32
		Outdoor	2,387	706	65	222	287	293	1,105	1,014	—	45	71	311	185	37
		Total	7,473	1,735	1,203	1,283	2,485	1,400	1,808	2,875	90	161	217	729	385	61
Co. ARMAGH	290,274	Indoor	736	140	133	135	279	108	108	326	19	29	16	42	38	7
		Outdoor	232	174	19	37	47	66	235	319	—	8	24	55	45	11
		Total	1,235	316	139	192	327	290	364	644	19	29	40	115	68	28
Co. CAVAN	90,817	Indoor	876	104	64	110	174	170	125	295	34	10	11	43	37	1
		Outdoor	599	109	38	79	111	193	428	619	9	6	19	71	39	14
		Total	1,475	213	102	159	285	364	556	917	19	16	34	112	69	15
Co. DONEGAL	108,842	Indoor	742	118	39	139	221	203	100	393	6	17	18	42	25	6
		Outdoor	567	125	18	43	62	96	562	464	2	10	16	45	31	6
		Total	1,309	243	57	182	283	300	552	856	8	27	35	90	58	15
Co. DOWN	104,636	Indoor	993	194	176	174	332	289	163	467	16	28	23	78	22	11
		Outdoor	9,925	43	43	153	114	328	1,183	1,039	6	26	38	197	226	39
		Total	10,925	53	25	156	228	328	1,351	2,082	29	64	81	335	365	45
Co. FERMANAGH	61,282	Indoor	373	11	27	28	106	95	82	180	22	11	19	36	6	2
		Outdoor	973	21	2	19	18	45	130	182	1	4	11	33	22	3
		Total	646	136	33	55	127	138	210	362	25	15	25	63	38	6

## IRELAND.

## IN EACH REGISTRATION COUNTY IN IRELAND.

14—	15—	Age and status. Children.	14— 20— 25— 30— 40— 50— 60— 65— 70— 75— 80—										80 and upwards.	Age and status. Adults.	Names of Counties.		
			14—	20—	25—	30—	40—	50—	60—	65—	70—	75—	80—				
308	268	1	Males	514	579	1,002	1,587	2,000	2,962	3,768	3,399	3,484	1,322	355	412	1	TOTAL, IRELAND.
			Females	616	1,051	2,013	2,911	1,231	939	3,303	1,289	2,229	1,329	844	630	6	
			Total	1,130	1,630	3,025	4,598	3,241	1,931	5,068	4,684	5,321	1,642	871	7		
894	115	77	Males	58	100	370	646	203	242	678	1,631	2,559	1,777	1,229	594	1	TOTAL, IRELAND.
			Females	68	125	1,183	2,350	1,783	688	8,877	5,738	7,476	4,170	2,222	937	21	
			Total	126	230	1,658	3,007	2,456	678	9,355	7,197	10,666	3,935	5,743	5,821	28	
1,372	368	78	Males	372	678	1,072	2,532	2,603	1,024	3,467	3,835	4,344	10,104	2,684	930	2	PROVINCE OF ULSTER.
			Females	708	1,009	2,600	4,070	2,754	1,071	2,643	7,113	9,039	5,172	3,470	1,450	27	
			Total	1,080	1,688	4,683	7,105	5,657	2,790	8,681	11,186	15,658	8,653	3,392	39		
39	20	—	Males	68	98	248	282	282	108	361	287	226	194	47	19	—	Co. ANTRIM.
			Females	72	112	293	294	225	114	232	182	208	72	58	19	—	
			Total	140	204	531	546	506	273	613	483	554	196	56	35	—	
25	6	—	Males	9	5	14	10	20	7	29	29	107	96	76	26	—	Co. ARMAGH.
			Females	3	5	20	25	33	35	30	222	346	246	101	25	—	
			Total	6	8	44	46	73	33	132	263	476	348	126	46	—	
66	38	—	Males	71	102	262	301	302	165	561	53	323	224	128	47	—	Co. CAVAN.
			Females	70	107	233	249	279	140	342	40	277	219	202	34	—	
			Total	148	209	555	550	561	303	723	744	610	539	327	81	—	
7	6	—	Males	17	8	22	36	27	16	60	44	41	27	16	8	—	Co. DONEGAL.
			Females	15	12	45	38	34	17	38	24	27	9	15	11	—	
			Total	33	29	79	64	61	33	59	63	61	36	33	16	—	
4	5	—	Males	—	2	3	5	2	6	7	22	22	7	11	11	—	Co. FERMANAGL.
			Females	—	1	6	14	5	13	23	104	44	92	16	16	—	
			Total	—	3	11	37	11	7	19	30	79	79	31	31	—	
18	50	—	Males	17	8	24	29	30	17	86	87	73	5	25	38	—	Co. LONDONDERRY.
			Females	16	13	37	32	32	22	32	27	144	59	27	22	—	
			Total	33	21	61	61	62	39	106	108	213	68	50	50	—	
5	2	—	Males	7	8	16	13	13	7	27	45	41	35	26	8	—	Co. TIPPERARY.
			Females	6	15	34	29	29	10	34	43	30	13	16	6	—	
			Total	13	23	60	59	58	17	51	66	77	46	42	14	—	
9	2	—	Males	1	1	6	12	8	4	18	58	92	52	17	6	—	Co. WEXFORD.
			Females	1	4	9	11	24	10	67	126	133	68	31	9	—	
			Total	2	5	15	23	35	15	80	198	260	86	42	18	—	
12	8	—	Males	6	9	22	25	23	11	20	88	122	67	43	14	—	Co. WICKLOW.
			Females	7	16	43	30	44	20	81	196	174	69	31	15	—	
			Total	13	25	85	84	85	31	111	323	355	98	29	29	—	
8	1	—	Males	7	6	15	21	24	20	24	25	51	29	29	9	—	Co. ZEALAND.
			Females	10	14	21	21	32	22	48	20	48	29	20	13	—	
			Total	17	20	38	43	56	23	102	69	100	58	42	24	—	
13	2	—	Males	7	7	19	25	30	23	69	48	71	57	42	27	—	Co. ANTRIM.
			Females	10	14	28	30	33	29	112	107	68	62	45	24	—	
			Total	17	21	47	75	63	52	130	168	236	121	104	73	—	
22	5	—	Males	15	7	25	47	47	19	82	55	73	44	20	10	—	Co. DOWN.
			Females	10	12	29	47	32	12	63	35	38	24	7	7	—	
			Total	23	26	58	104	79	55	146	88	111	63	35	27	—	
33	6	—	Males	3	5	23	16	18	1	55	58	193	84	51	16	—	Co. FERMANAGL.
			Females	2	3	36	29	34	8	106	204	412	205	122	27	—	
			Total	5	8	63	63	67	6	220	308	616	328	273	45	—	
50	10	—	Males	16	19	47	60	60	20	105	111	194	126	71	28	—	Co. TIPPERARY.
			Females	12	16	76	102	66	21	109	326	607	229	140	34	—	
			Total	28	26	223	287	126	41	274	450	681	357	211	62	—	
2	—	—	Males	3	9	5	4	9	7	22	14	21	9	15	14	—	Co. FERMANAGL.
			Females	3	14	27	11	21	5	19	19	24	19	12	10	—	
			Total	6	18	39	16	30	19	33	39	44	39	28	28	—	
1	—	—	Males	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	2	31	11	11	6	—	Co. FERMANAGL.
			Females	1	—	—	6	6	7	1	2	20	16	20	6	—	
			Total	1	—	—	6	6	7	1	3	23	16	26	12	—	
2	—	—	Males	5	9	6	6	10	7	26	17	39	21	28	20	—	Co. FERMANAGL.
			Females	4	12	10	16	27	6	13	21	41	24	16	16	—	
			Total	9	15	30	31	54	13	39	65	106	67	58	36	—	

## Ages of Paupers.

TABLE X.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGE GROUPS

Name of County	Population, 1881.	Total	Children under 15.	Adults, 10 and under 60.			Adults, 60 and upwards.			Under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	6—							
				Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total														
Province of Ulster—contd.																							
Co. LONDONDERRY	153,037	Indoor	814	166	329	153	277	209	171	371	15	16	21	70	23	4							
		Outdoor	460	92	18	26	45	99	214	313	9	7	10	46	21	6							
		Total	1,274	258	516	179	518	299	386	665	47	53	31	116	54	10							
Co. MONAGHAN	86,308	Indoor	561	99	68	109	179	155	157	322	7	16	18	37	18	3							
		Outdoor	574	74	13	44	57	157	226	612	1	5	5	30	24	4							
		Total	1,135	173	81	153	237	272	383	725	6	21	28	67	42	6							
Co. TROONE	150,030	Indoor	1,069	238	140	178	256	257	299	506	38	37	35	71	34	3							
		Outdoor	1,307	364	53	99	185	166	542	738	9	9	22	107	63	19							
		Total	2,376	602	173	276	443	603	751	1,244	49	48	47	188	97	28							
PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.																							
Co. CLARE	104,749	Indoor	1,612	314	272	249	621	365	592	877	36	49	40	125	53	31							
		Outdoor	1,947	326	78	171	344	363	565	1,371	6	29	40	190	55	9							
		Total	3,559	640	350	420	965	728	1,127	2,248	30	58	50	306	58	40							
Co. CORK	410,709	Indoor	8,024	985	836	1,172	2,008	1,145	816	2,821	94	149	106	544	170	46							
		Outdoor	7,631	9,421	317	943	1,200	916	3,980	3,900	35	159	295	967	656	106							
		Total	15,659	18,866	1,133	2,115	3,208	2,088	7,871	7,801	139	308	593	1,311	816	152							
Co. KERRY	170,027	Indoor	1,419	302	258	262	477	343	260	638	22	42	36	95	61	16							
		Outdoor	3,202	730	125	329	457	529	1,434	1,073	6	46	97	320	159	54							
		Total	4,615	1,032	683	571	935	870	3,875	2,605	28	68	131	645	253	68							

Ireland—continued.

IN EACH REGISTRATION COUNTY IN IRELAND—continued.

14—	15—	Age not stated, Children.	16—	90—	20—	35—	40—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—	80—	85 and upwards.	Age not stated, Adults.	Name of County	
2	1	—	Males	4	5	35	23	42	42	12	12	51	54	38	23	8	Province of Ulster—contd.
			Females	5	6	35	23	32	24	11	9	31	33	23	18	7	
			Total	9	11	69	49	74	79	23	21	62	64	74	49	15	
3	—	—	Males	1	—	2	2	2	2	1	1	11	27	23	19	18	Co. LONDON- BART.
			Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
			Total	1	—	2	2	2	2	1	1	21	23	23	19	18	
4	1	—	Males	5	8	35	23	42	44	13	23	63	61	41	41	21	Co. MONAGHAN.
			Females	7	7	44	33	37	37	14	14	30	42	34	26	16	
			Total	12	15	79	56	61	61	27	28	93	93	74	67	37	
5	1	—	Males	6	4	31	16	23	23	9	9	23	26	23	23	10	Co. MONAGHAN.
			Females	6	12	29	29	18	18	9	9	23	23	19	15	11	
			Total	12	15	63	45	41	41	18	18	52	52	38	36	21	
6	—	—	Males	—	—	1	5	8	8	9	9	23	40	26	20	2	Co. MONAGHAN.
			Females	—	—	4	10	15	13	18	18	38	33	104	49	38	
			Total	—	—	5	15	20	18	15	18	45	45	144	75	59	
7	1	—	Males	3	4	19	21	26	26	11	11	29	32	58	57	44	12
			Females	6	13	20	20	23	23	22	22	28	28	115	144	61	25
			Total	9	17	49	40	44	44	33	33	57	57	222	125	97	37
7	7	—	Males	9	9	24	23	26	26	17	17	26	26	71	48	36	Co. TROUB.
			Females	14	17	46	46	55	55	21	21	45	45	23	23	15	
			Total	23	26	70	72	80	80	43	43	71	71	98	64	53	
9	9	—	Males	—	1	10	8	7	7	10	34	47	60	50	20	Co. TROUB.	
			Females	1	5	20	24	26	26	14	14	48	48	117	182	119	
			Total	4	6	30	32	36	36	21	21	82	82	187	179	78	
10	26	—	Males	9	10	34	43	45	45	24	24	60	60	118	103	81	PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.
			Females	15	16	46	40	42	42	35	35	150	140	149	81	45	
			Total	24	32	102	121	95	95	69	69	259	259	358	257	99	
12	7	—	Males	14	26	61	61	60	60	23	23	79	75	65	54	36	Co. CLARE.
			Females	15	22	61	55	54	54	23	23	63	64	52	52	36	
			Total	30	38	122	119	114	114	46	46	131	129	106	106	74	
21	3	—	Males	3	7	15	16	22	22	11	22	67	114	88	59	35	Co. CLARE.
			Females	2	0	29	43	38	38	20	20	79	188	284	228	65	
			Total	6	15	44	58	50	50	41	41	255	403	319	205	98	
33	30	—	Males	22	33	79	86	89	89	24	101	145	179	142	113	61	Co. KERRY.
			Females	48	41	93	101	102	102	55	133	231	182	274	220	96	
			Total	41	74	172	197	195	195	87	195	359	375	531	335	163	
46	26	—	Males	62	63	143	204	200	200	93	245	242	247	133	113	45	Co. CORK.
			Females	79	133	204	205	204	204	100	200	193	188	93	104	42	
			Total	131	193	450	403	408	408	219	434	602	554	293	287	87	
133	16	—	Males	13	17	42	34	38	38	23	23	71	129	291	918	45	Co. CORK.
			Females	25	27	74	39	39	39	83	410	820	880	457	295	111	
			Total	38	44	116	74	77	77	106	451	900	1,147	676	463	260	
199	42	—	Males	74	76	205	222	248	236	416	401	226	251	260	260	94	Co. KERRY.
			Females	85	158	480	625	515	515	200	600	900	1,074	350	309	183	
			Total	159	234	665	683	683	683	1,118	1,387	1,682	2,011	629	629	247	
14	19	1	Males	22	23	65	60	54	54	18	68	88	82	51	32	13	Co. KERRY.
			Females	27	34	64	59	57	57	13	56	112	74	38	26	23	
			Total	49	57	129	119	91	91	28	128	181	186	89	88	69	
35	2	10	Males	6	7	24	36	45	45	18	24	71	145	158	97	56	Co. KERRY.
			Females	6	4	67	104	111	111	37	89	116	140	119	110	40	
			Total	12	11	91	182	198	198	87	123	287	469	467	407	218	
83	21	11	Males	98	36	82	26	37	28	116	156	227	189	129	67	1	Co. KERRY.
			Females	23	26	138	183	186	186	94	145	949	414	267	366	185	
			Total	121	62	224	366	386	386	29	301	426	681	695	620	250	

### Ages of Paupers.

TABLE X.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGE GROUPS.

Name of Coition.	Population, 1901.		Total	Adulots, 15 and under 20.			Adulots, 20 and over.			Under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	
				Children under 10.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.							
<b>Provinces of Munster—contd.</b>																
Co. LIMERICK	143,333	Indoor	3,484	889	283	597	925	428	474	942	54	82	77	177	111	37
		Outdoor	3,294	858	181	675	682	453	1,008	1,761	93	66	114	306	263	64
		Total	6,778	1,543	597	963	1,580	921	1,772	5,923	76	149	186	506	376	361
Co. TIPPERARY	179,600	Indoor	9,349	450	328	481	869	536	415	881	33	85	71	166	65	32
		Outdoor	9,903	714	37	504	591	423	1,349	1,708	14	53	55	299	104	47
		Total	19,252	1,164	418	985	1,390	559	1,764	3,411	47	133	156	367	260	361
Co. WATERFORD	53,430	Indoor	1,406	385	188	318	604	313	285	597	27	29	47	114	32	12
		Outdoor	1,722	614	51	924	365	190	613	803	5	44	28	246	120	46
		Total	3,128	999	239	942	869	503	898	1,400	32	73	125	363	221	60
<b>PROVINCE OF LEINSTER</b>																
Co. CAVAN	34,435	Indoor	379	96	53	82	134	63	71	168	8	21	13	27	16	1
		Outdoor	796	241	19	71	90	154	229	465	--	9	16	95	35	25
		Total	1,175	323	71	153	224	218	300	530	8	30	28	132	86	35
Co. DUBLIN	455,354	Indoor	7,681	1,369	1,544	1,209	8,937	1,433	1,831	3,964	235	66	106	447	323	97
		Outdoor	5,906	2,908	514	976	1,834	376	1,403	1,828	58	194	299	1,137	665	236
		Total	13,587	4,276	1,758	2,082	10,871	1,809	3,034	5,792	233	288	403	5,586	1,137	335
Co. KILDARE	76,622	Indoor	350	102	162	163	325	223	138	561	23	39	22	55	23	12
		Outdoor	1,123	369	34	125	560	171	483	684	10	26	37	343	90	30
		Total	1,473	522	196	289	885	394	621	1,245	33	46	58	488	313	32

Ireland—continued.

by each Registration County in Ireland—continued.

14—	15—	Age not stated Children	Age not stated												Age not stated Adults	Name of County
			16—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	60—	70—	75—	80—	85 and upwards			
19	25	—	Male	35	36	74	83	220	59	141	105	106	45	37	25	PROVINCE OF MUNSTER— cont.
			Females	56	71	140	155	314	45	104	90	129	44	40	10	
			Total	69	103	220	250	331	95	205	195	235	89	74	31	
26	4	—	Male	3	8	43	44	43	17	50	95	128	98	23	28	Co. LIMERICK.
			Females	6	9	89	140	225	35	187	270	218	204	119	49	
			Total	11	17	129	168	374	52	237	363	203	299	272	77	
27	28	—	Male	36	42	114	128	168	67	191	229	224	143	80	43	Co. TIPPERARY.
			Females	54	80	238	223	226	100	301	489	405	348	159	65	
			Total	90	122	652	395	466	167	542	680	726	368	393	300	
28	4	—	Male	18	29	62	93	76	80	195	154	190	67	34	28	Co. WATERFORD.
			Females	34	34	134	165	86	48	196	71	104	52	49	29	
			Total	52	63	268	285	182	96	391	226	208	115	83	58	
29	4	—	Male	2	1	12	22	29	11	23	58	152	66	56	27	PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.
			Females	3	9	64	132	81	97	119	988	475	283	143	44	
			Total	4	10	86	164	193	38	142	993	531	324	284	74	
30	6	—	Male	20	30	74	105	105	61	148	202	202	265	118	63	Co. CARLOW.
			Females	32	33	188	237	167	75	295	329	383	516	168	73	
			Total	52	63	263	362	272	140	571	623	678	816	436		
31	8	—	Male	15	11	44	56	83	11	55	65	82	42	37	11	Co. DUBLIN.
			Females	15	49	81	83	81	36	83	44	76	20	37	12	
			Total	30	60	125	148	174	45	169	169	158	76	68	24	
32	9	—	Male	2	4	12	33	16	12	15	36	37	47	16	14	Co. KILDARE.
			Females	3	6	47	100	98	14	75	132	213	154	62	7	
			Total	5	10	66	133	74	26	99	214	270	171	90	24	
33	5	—	Male	17	17	46	87	99	28	100	104	130	89	65	23	Co. WEXFORD.
			Females	24	45	124	155	120	48	184	196	260	156	79	23	
			Total	35	63	189	292	299	74	363	428	428	245	155	50	
34	—	—	Male	7	1	17	9	8	10	25	23	19	11	4	4	PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.
			Females	2	16	22	22	8	8	16	20	14	9	7	8	
			Total	9	17	49	51	27	18	37	43	38	26	11	8	
35	3	10	Male	—	1	3	6	8	4	16	22	43	51	16	8	Co. CARLOW.
			Females	—	2	2	31	23	8	45	37	103	57	27	7	
			Total	—	3	50	97	25	22	51	109	189	58	43	15	
36	3	33	Male	7	9	25	15	13	14	34	45	62	99	29	12	Co. WEXFORD.
			Females	2	18	22	53	20	36	61	107	120	66	34	10	
			Total	9	26	63	106	53	52	152	182	206	64	54	24	
37	62	—	Male	99	107	965	279	482	224	486	425	265	141	64	16	Co. DUBLIN.
			Females	106	160	262	266	479	226	237	327	349	184	95	70	
			Total	197	267	637	746	951	466	1,343	763	875	534	159	46	
38	12	—	Male	1	6	51	109	65	17	30	137	118	39	26	8	Co. WEXFORD.
			Females	4	16	235	463	210	44	265	478	295	119	50	11	
			Total	5	25	286	553	276	51	468	689	510	258	62	29	
39	75	—	Male	92	116	316	481	317	271	268	646	451	160	90	25	Co. KILDARE.
			Females	110	176	997	897	889	280	963	615	787	313	151	87	
			Total	202	913	1,305	1,291	1,291	551	1,284	1,284	968	361	213	113	
40	8	—	Male	8	9	42	40	48	14	68	20	87	95	12	9	Co. KILDARE.
			Females	10	27	62	35	18	8	42	91	44	15	12	4	
			Total	18	38	185	178	58	22	111	71	95	61	35	13	
41	6	1	Male	1	2	6	7	14	6	11	36	64	20	25	10	Co. KILDARE.
			Females	1	5	22	49	29	20	40	114	152	99	53	25	
			Total	2	7	37	98	43	29	81	150	218	229	75	35	
42	9	4	Male	2	11	48	47	62	19	90	84	122	55	29	16	Co. KILDARE.
			Females	11	32	84	87	47	47	102	115	190	114	65	28	
			Total	13	43	122	154	109	47	182	323	317	279	97	45	

## Ages of Paupers

TABLE X.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGE GROUPS

Names of Counties.	Population, 1881.	Total	Children under 16	Adults, 16 and under 60.			Adults, 60 and upwards.			Under 1 year	1—	3—	5—	10—	15—	
				Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total							
Provinces of Leinster—contd.																
		Indoor	1,067	243	143	224	337	213	194	407	21	28	38	87	47	9
Co. KILKENNY	59,322	Outdoor	1,344	328	49	123	173	507	934	841	6	19	30	110	80	19
		Total	2,381	571	182	347	539	420	338	1,288	27	45	68	197	127	38
		Indoor	731	189	63	131	214	389	145	288	19	22	33	76	35	7
KING'S Co.	61,378	Outdoor	990	251	29	96	115	347	404	581	3	15	31	114	61	13
		Total	1,681	441	160	228	339	350	549	679	22	27	49	190	95	39
		Indoor	473	119	63	80	145	129	57	209	4	16	27	46	26	8
Co. LONGFORD	28,782	Outdoor	889	166	15	55	76	221	642	603	2	11	19	31	36	13
		Total	1,269	273	73	138	213	368	529	572	6	27	36	197	90	15
		Indoor	635	194	127	173	306	303	128	541	19	24	30	89	33	9
Co. LOUTH	70,631	Outdoor	1,020	453	49	107	246	109	685	837	8	20	40	190	144	20
		Total	1,960	687	178	278	544	365	883	1,238	27	58	66	279	277	27
		Indoor	746	155	111	145	299	206	123	531	18	18	10	48	31	6
Co. MEATH	61,284	Outdoor	1,602	204	48	124	170	225	673	928	6	14	25	125	89	14
		Total	2,148	560	127	273	529	461	726	1,459	23	32	46	173	120	39
		Indoor	420	84	29	61	100	144	92	236	11	10	17	53	8	3
QUEEN'S Co.	45,627	Outdoor	733	158	19	74	97	399	349	438	—	16	28	82	44	10
		Total	1,453	269	56	139	297	253	641	634	11	26	38	415	82	33
		Indoor	623	169	96	132	238	141	106	946	8	26	35	69	22	8
Co. WESTMEATH	62,788	Outdoor	374	253	59	75	96	132	368	500	4	16	19	120	80	26
		Total	1,447	425	119	207	334	272	472	746	13	41	58	183	103	26

Ireland—continued.

IN EACH REGISTRATION COUNTY IN IRELAND—continued.

14—	15—	Age not stated, Children	16—	20—	25—	30—	45—	50—	60—	65—	70—	75—	80—	85 and upwards.	Age not stated, Adults	Names of Council.	
8	5	—	Males	5	15	29	36	42	15	62	45	35	25	25	15	—	Province of Leinster—cont.
			Females	23	25	25	44	26	25	24	25	19	19	21	27	—	
			Total	28	36	34	79	53	46	186	78	117	55	45	45	—	
16	2	22	Males	2	10	6	7	15	10	16	38	74	43	28	10	—	Co. KILKENNY
			Females	—	10	6	7	42	21	65	122	207	81	83	83	—	
			Total	2	10	6	7	57	31	86	209	281	123	91	93	—	
24	7	62	Males	10	15	25	40	23	26	73	61	127	89	48	17	—	
			Females	23	25	25	62	26	40	142	188	271	190	84	30	—	
			Total	33	40	45	105	53	66	220	229	256	253	122	30	—	
6	6	—	Males	7	7	12	25	24	6	32	47	40	28	19	12	—	
			Females	9	16	25	27	25	0	35	36	30	12	15	18	—	
			Total	16	23	42	72	50	6	67	83	78	40	36	36	—	
13	—	2	Males	1	—	3	7	4	3	15	20	48	26	18	19	—	
			Females	2	1	15	29	24	7	23	79	131	82	37	20	—	
			Total	3	1	20	56	35	10	46	156	179	156	56	56	—	
17	9	8	Males	6	7	17	32	28	11	50	72	66	54	37	24	—	
			Females	11	13	20	76	40	13	91	115	160	94	86	86	—	
			Total	19	19	37	108	58	24	145	235	256	149	86	86	—	
5	2	—	Males	9	8	15	13	15	10	22	22	22	22	17	6	—	
			Females	4	5	28	23	14	0	27	10	17	14	15	9	—	
			Total	6	13	43	56	29	0	49	23	46	37	27	27	—	
8	4	—	Males	—	—	3	7	4	1	12	28	40	34	28	11	—	
			Females	—	2	11	17	18	1	22	124	161	73	40	28	—	
			Total	—	2	14	35	33	0	34	185	204	128	73	73	—	
15	3	—	Males	12	8	18	20	19	11	34	52	106	77	52	19	—	
			Females	4	7	29	40	33	13	90	134	178	34	25	25	—	
			Total	16	15	47	60	51	24	120	276	267	94	52	52	—	
1	8	—	Males	5	6	24	27	49	14	52	45	43	25	10	11	—	
			Females	9	17	45	44	30	6	35	34	42	14	13	10	—	
			Total	14	23	58	74	79	23	69	65	85	59	23	21	—	
26	10	—	Males	1	3	12	20	16	7	21	50	55	36	18	2	—	
			Females	1	2	26	81	61	17	100	271	162	96	25	4	—	
			Total	2	6	27	104	77	24	124	327	247	134	44	21	—	
27	23	—	Males	5	11	26	47	68	21	77	97	118	41	28	13	—	
			Females	10	19	50	125	111	25	197	226	234	112	41	23	—	
			Total	15	30	56	173	178	46	214	322	259	153	62	33	—	
8	11	—	Males	12	4	17	25	25	18	43	45	48	29	20	11	—	
			Females	2	23	24	39	27	15	30	13	28	19	17	10	—	
			Total	14	25	25	62	52	23	73	58	66	36	27	21	—	
18	1	—	Males	4	6	16	11	14	9	19	37	91	87	83	18	—	
			Females	1	1	22	46	43	13	44	160	222	161	58	58	—	
			Total	6	7	23	57	57	23	63	277	359	298	81	86	—	
26	22	—	Males	16	10	29	36	49	27	62	82	139	96	53	29	—	
			Females	5	26	35	85	73	25	74	163	228	160	75	28	—	
			Total	21	36	74	121	129	53	126	225	367	224	128	73	—	
1	1	—	Males	2	2	7	12	11	4	26	27	26	22	10	6	—	
			Females	3	9	18	17	8	3	14	15	16	15	17	6	—	
			Total	5	11	25	39	29	18	41	46	41	36	32	22	—	
2	9	—	Males	—	3	17	26	20	15	49	52	84	79	43	32	—	
			Females	—	3	26	35	33	18	91	133	133	83	83	83	—	
			Total	—	6	26	51	53	33	125	265	266	126	83	83	—	
3	6	—	Males	3	2	14	19	14	6	30	38	76	69	22	10	—	
			Females	3	12	25	45	28	18	65	107	110	65	65	14	—	
			Total	6	15	45	82	43	26	125	218	218	125	82	28	—	
5	4	—	Males	4	5	25	32	23	11	39	29	25	24	23	8	—	
			Females	6	16	42	38	36	12	96	14	30	14	17	4	—	
			Total	10	26	63	83	53	25	123	45	55	38	38	4	—	
13	5	—	Males	—	—	4	9	7	3	7	29	47	30	25	16	—	
			Females	—	—	15	28	26	10	42	64	114	75	25	23	—	
			Total	—	—	22	53	52	18	59	113	188	98	50	23	—	
15	7	—	Males	4	5	29	34	29	14	46	53	72	54	25	8	—	
			Females	6	18	33	22	22	16	68	68	84	82	22	22	—	
			Total	10	24	56	56	46	16	116	128	138	67	30	—	—	

## Ages of Paupers.

TABLE X.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGE GROUPS

Name of County.	Population, 1881.	Total	Children under 16	Adults, 16 and under 60.			Adults, 60 and upwards.			Under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	10—	12—	
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.							
PROVINCE OF LEINSTER—contd.																
Co. WEXFORD	131,535	Indoor	1,125	258	126	227	425	237	177	414	28	45	34	86	33	8
		Outdoor	2,353	851	96	978	233	908	859	1,311	55	41	63	963	199	36
		Total	3,478	949	224	975	656	536	1,075	1,360	83	86	97	154	338	65
Co. WICKLOW	51,825	Indoor	542	90	76	114	189	158	96	254	8	17	19	53	19	3
		Outdoor	1,314	361	33	149	182	239	522	771	4	21	48	145	85	33
		Total	1,856	953	66	282	371	389	538	1,025	19	31	69	183	95	36
PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT																
Co. GALWAY	180,286	Indoor	1,313	282	230	271	506	404	331	739	30	42	40	95	36	9
		Outdoor	2,173	544	83	221	303	281	933	1,310	10	38	38	213	148	36
		Total	3,486	827	313	497	806	789	1,266	2,049	50	80	88	368	186	36
Co. LIMERICK	41,658	Indoor	370	83	54	78	123	100	64	164	3	10	12	31	9	8
		Outdoor	569	98	11	49	60	115	296	431	1	9	14	56	25	5
		Total	939	181	62	123	183	215	360	565	4	19	29	68	36	13
Co. MAYO	120,166	Indoor	1,015	193	180	163	343	223	222	479	11	23	23	68	31	11
		Outdoor	2,343	585	127	274	431	367	1,028	1,390	9	63	77	266	140	15
		Total	3,358	770	252	448	764	690	1,256	2,780	29	66	110	312	171	29
Co. BESOMEROON	94,995	Indoor	643	191	187	153	538	143	148	292	11	18	23	37	55	4
		Outdoor	1,137	178	47	83	129	97	664	829	2	11	20	89	58	13
		Total	2,280	376	134	236	367	329	701	1,158	13	29	43	158	83	26
Co. SLIGO	70,288	Indoor	808	179	98	79	104	139	307	525	2	15	28	75	37	18
		Total	1,446	359	183	218	381	387	819	727	14	38	48	199	89	43

Ireland—continued.

IN EACH REGISTRATION COUNTY IN IRELAND—continued.

14—	15—	Age not stated. Children.	16— 17— 18— 19— 20— 21— 22— 23— 24— 25— 26— 27— 28— 29— 30— 31— 32— 33— 34— 35— 36— 37— 38— 39—												30 and upwards.	Age not stated. Adults.	Name of County.			
1	8	—	Males	10	16	25	37	46	59	77	47	53	30	20	9	10	11	12	13	
			Females	21	48	81	67	24	26	69	20	69	15	21	10	11	12	13	14	
			Total	31	59	113	104	54	45	137	70	102	44	41	26	26	26	26	26	
46	3	—	Males	1	3	23	32	24	16	28	37	29	58	42	42	9	10	11	12	13
			Females	2	10	48	198	77	28	166	218	329	150	76	26	26	26	26	26	26
			Total	3	18	71	221	104	42	134	275	421	268	113	26	26	26	26	26	26
47	8	—	Males	11	18	55	67	54	36	105	104	152	85	62	15	15	15	15	15	15
			Females	23	56	109	103	131	54	168	241	371	163	97	37	37	37	37	37	37
			Total	35	75	164	207	189	90	271	346	502	222	134	36	36	36	36	36	36
3	2	—	Males	4	3	13	29	29	9	24	91	59	25	15	5	5	5	5	5	5
			Females	5	11	23	29	26	6	20	15	29	7	10	5	5	5	5	5	5
			Total	9	18	46	47	55	15	68	106	81	32	25	10	10	10	10	10	10
19	5	—	Males	1	2	9	7	7	7	22	30	81	58	36	9	9	9	9	9	9
			Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	88	177	127	65	39	39	39	39	39	39
			Total	1	2	9	7	7	7	68	155	264	186	103	38	38	38	38	38	38
22	8	—	Males	5	5	25	28	28	16	55	54	123	84	33	17	17	17	17	17	17
			Females	5	15	67	74	66	15	75	103	94	134	75	35	35	35	35	35	35
			Total	10	21	94	160	133	31	181	247	330	218	108	68	68	68	68	68	68
5	8	—	Males	15	20	55	59	76	15	76	98	127	46	46	15	15	15	15	15	15
			Females	24	50	85	73	41	24	24	60	110	59	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
			Total	39	66	135	125	109	36	154	155	237	78	84	33	33	33	33	33	33
26	2	—	Males	9	4	13	31	29	7	42	80	102	74	57	36	36	36	36	36	36
			Females	7	10	20	21	27	72	24	175	225	259	131	93	43	43	43	43	43
			Total	9	18	38	55	50	61	277	259	480	295	147	68	68	68	68	68	68
47	8	—	Males	27	24	66	51	66	22	118	185	229	180	103	41	41	41	41	41	41
			Females	31	45	107	140	119	26	220	228	404	161	92	41	41	41	41	41	41
			Total	58	66	275	233	218	56	365	350	637	281	132	82	82	82	82	82	82
5	9	—	Males	4	5	13	8	16	16	23	25	25	13	10	4	4	4	4	4	4
			Females	4	10	15	17	18	6	6	12	23	7	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
			Total	12	15	28	26	24	8	29	37	59	20	25	4	4	4	4	4	4
6	1	—	Males	—	—	9	12	3	2	9	21	33	18	11	3	3	3	3	3	3
			Females	—	—	3	8	14	17	35	35	113	32	25	6	6	6	6	6	6
			Total	—	—	5	19	17	20	42	46	150	90	56	36	36	36	36	36	36
20	8	—	Males	6	7	15	11	19	4	30	46	29	31	21	7	7	7	7	7	7
			Females	6	13	23	31	26	13	41	97	138	20	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
			Total	12	22	38	58	53	23	183	235	320	70	66	35	35	35	35	35	35
11	5	—	Males	25	19	38	26	45	20	43	45	43	34	24	15	15	15	15	15	15
			Females	27	47	67	55	35	12	65	65	62	34	24	15	15	15	15	15	15
			Total	52	76	105	83	70	32	103	110	125	75	55	32	32	32	32	32	32
23	9	—	Males	9	6	11	31	30	18	44	41	46	36	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
			Females	7	7	40	38	34	26	251	254	256	178	112	41	41	41	41	41	41
			Total	16	18	81	135	124	58	356	356	429	250	188	77	77	77	77	77	77
28	15	—	Males	24	27	49	65	53	45	93	90	140	103	92	55	55	55	55	55	55
			Females	25	25	85	103	120	59	207	223	256	112	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
			Total	49	50	124	208	222	58	360	359	563	215	107	55	55	55	55	55	55
4	—	—	Males	2	10	19	26	51	12	38	20	46	16	14	7	7	7	7	7	7
			Females	11	11	23	33	26	12	37	29	35	25	25	15	15	15	15	15	15
			Total	13	22	46	60	53	23	76	59	81	41	39	15	15	15	15	15	15
24	1	—	Males	1	2	4	12	16	12	11	31	76	49	43	17	17	17	17	17	17
			Females	—	1	16	17	27	19	54	115	181	95	95	1	1	1	1	1	1
			Total	1	20	31	53	53	15	150	237	180	138	95	95	1	1	1	1	1
55	1	—	Males	8	12	16	45	47	23	49	51	192	42	37	1	1	1	1	1	1
			Females	11	12	44	52	23	31	146	216	215	157	110	29	29	29	29	29	29
			Total	19	24	66	100	66	54	146	199	336	195	187	33	33	33	33	33	33
3	5	—	Males	9	10	28	37	28	21	53	58	58	27	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
			Females	11	19	35	42	20	8	56	59	51	31	28	16	16	16	16	16	16
			Total	20	28	84	78	54	29	89	60	68	12	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
7	—	—	Males	—	2	4	13	6	1	3	38	36	31	28	14	9	9	9	9	9
			Females	1	3	17	23	26	4	52	65	126	73	41	10	10	10	10	10	10
			Total	1	6	20	50	36	5	15	126	187	161	86	53	10	10	10	10	10
29	5	—	Males	9	12	22	26	28	22	25	75	58	55	23	19	6	6	6	6	6
			Females	12	22	30	64	28	12	66	110	137	80	60	16	16	16	16	16	16
			Total	21	34	52	114	56	34	144	185	215	115	78	34	34	34	34	34	34

## AGES OF PAUPERS.

TABLE XL.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGE

Name of the Poor Law Union.	Population, 1901.	Total	Adults, 16 and under 50			Adults, 50 and upwards			Under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	6—	7—						
			Children under 16.		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.												
			Indoor.	Outdoor.				Males.	Females.	Total.												
<b>PROVINCE OF ULSTER.</b>																						
Co. Antrim.																						
ANTHRIM	26,472		Indoor.	105	46	27	59	56	53	101	2	3	4	11	13	11	11					
			Outdoor.	439	399	7	32	42	73	511	8	6	4	29	26	26	27					
			Total	544	432	34	84	95	128	563	8	6	4	29	21	27	37					
BALLYCASTLE	12,686		Indoor.	71	16	3	17	16	19	51	1	1	1	1	5	4	4					
			Outdoor.	19	14	—	1	1	3	11	—	—	—	—	9	9	5					
			Total	90	32	3	18	18	22	62	1	1	1	1	9	9	5					
BALLYMENA	63,042		Indoor.	289	87	35	64	78	65	45	113	1	1	1	25	25	14	20				
			Outdoor.	649	106	13	44	53	109	377	1	1	1	25	25	14	20					
			Total	928	193	48	108	131	177	832	2	1	1	25	25	14	20					
BALLYMONEY	22,276		Indoor.	174	53	15	29	44	51	96	77	6	3	6	23	14	20	20				
			Outdoor.	293	84	10	31	31	40	132	3	1	1	10	10	14	16					
			Total	468	137	25	60	75	81	223	7	1	1	25	25	14	20					
BELFAST	568,264		Indoor.	6,966	781	966	671	1,855	702	206	1,222	60	38	107	314	145	26	26				
			Outdoor.	392	235	21	42	63	31	131	1	1	1	17	17	45	47					
			Total	6,358	996	1,000	633	1,918	733	239	1,353	70	38	124	339	200	26	26				
LARNE	33,069		Indoor.	367	23	30	21	51	62	34	97	1	1	1	12	12	17	17				
			Outdoor.	254	80	7	26	26	34	93	121	—	—	—	36	36	20	20				
			Total	621	103	37	47	56	96	124	1	1	1	36	36	17	17					
LARSEN	48,953		Indoor.	273	47	48	50	100	67	57	126	5	3	5	15	15	27	27				
			Outdoor.	459	107	6	63	63	70	70	298	—	—	—	14	14	27	27				
			Total	732	154	54	103	138	137	325	5	3	5	15	15	27	27					
Co. Armagh.																						
ARMAGH	46,838		Indoor.	314	56	44	59	103	79	76	155	11	9	9	16	16	22	22				
			Outdoor.	103	49	—	—	—	17	45	63	234	11	11	11	23	23	22				
			Total	417	65	44	59	103	96	235	11	9	9	16	16	22	22					
LUGGAN	53,788		Indoor.	422	84	71	26	167	109	62	171	6	10	7	26	26	15	15				
			Outdoor.	435	134	18	37	47	75	180	265	—	—	—	31	31	26	26				
			Total	857	216	91	54	114	166	345	265	6	10	7	26	26	15	15				
Co. Cavan.																						
BALLYBROGUE	18,310		Indoor.	123	28	11	26	67	41	97	66	3	3	3	6	6	3	3				
			Outdoor.	245	41	11	24	35	37	112	169	—	—	—	24	24	25	25				
			Total	368	69	22	45	102	72	259	66	3	3	3	6	6	3	3				
BANKSTON	10,460		Indoor.	35	15	9	17	26	18	16	34	—	—	1	—	—	7	7				
			Outdoor.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
			Total	73	43	8	17	26	18	16	34	—	—	1	—	—	7	7				
CATAN	30,900		Indoor.	225	45	28	42	70	62	61	129	9	10	10	22	22	6	6				
			Outdoor.	437	85	10	34	44	104	220	230	—	—	—	22	22	6	6				
			Total	662	129	38	76	114	166	350	9	10	10	22	22	6	6					
COOTCHILL	31,854		Indoor.	135	21	16	25	41	43	24	75	9	9	9	21	21	15	15				
			Outdoor.	187	65	11	22	32	30	30	186	—	—	—	21	21	15	15				
			Total	322	86	27	43	73	72	154	9	9	9	21	21	15	15					
BALLYMANNON	29,531		Indoor.	120	25	12	28	60	54	54	23	67	1	1	1	10	10	4	4			
			Outdoor.	196	30	5	19	15	23	128	161	—	—	—	10	10	4	4				
			Total	316	55	27	38	75	77	281	165	1	1	1	10	10	4	4				
DONAGH	22,480		Indoor.	85	10	17	15	32	23	21	44	1	1	1	10	10	4	4				
			Outdoor.	14	—	—	—	1	1	12	12	—	—	—	10	10	4	4				
			Total	100	10	17	15	33	24	63	44	1	1	1	10	10	4	4				
DUNDASAGHT	15,781		Indoor.	45	16	6	7	18	14	19	35	1	1	1	10	10	4	4				
			Outdoor.	20	4	2	3	5	8	10	18	1	1	1	10	10	4	4				
			Total	65	4	8	10	23	22	38	35	1	1	1	10	10	4	4				
GLENLTIN	32,193		Indoor.	123	18	15	24	59	56	47	66	1	1	1	10	10	4	4				
			Outdoor.	96	25	1	2	30	30	58	68	—	—	—	10	10	4	4				
			Total	219	43	18	26	89	86	104	134	1	1	1	10	10	4	4				
DRUMKEWEN	28,443		Indoor.	83	15	15	21	34	25	19	44	—	—	—	10	10	4	4				
			Outdoor.	235	40	8	38	32	45	116	104	—	—	—	10	10	4	4				
			Total	318	48	23	65	66	70	230	104	—	—	—	10	10	4	4				
LETTERKENNY	13,980		Indoor.	100	16	11	21	28	32	22	54	—	—	—	10	10	4	4				
			Outdoor.	12	2	—	1	1	1	3	4	—	—	—	10	10	4	4				
			Total	112	18	12	22	29	33	25	57	—	—	—	10	10	4	4				
MILFORD	20,229		Indoor.	105	22	11	21	24	29	17	46	—	—	—	10	10	4	4				
			Outdoor.	23	4	—	2	9	6	16	25	—	—	—	10	10	4	4				
			Total	128	26	11	23	34	35	33	68	—	—	—	10	10	4	4				

## IRELAND.

## GROUPS IN EACH POOR LAW UNION IN IRELAND.

14-	15-		Age of stated Children.	Age of stated Children.												85 and spwads.	Age not stated, Adults.	Names of the Poor Law Unions.
				16-	19-	20-	25-	30-	45-	50-	60-	61-	70-	75-	80-			
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	PROVINCE OF ULSTER. Co. Antrim.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	ANTHR.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	BALLYCASTLE.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	BALLYMENA.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	BALLYMONEY.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	BELFAST.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	LARNE.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	LISBURN.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Co. Armagh.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	ARMAGH.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	LUGGAGH.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Co. Cavan.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	BARDLINGTON.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	BAWNBOY.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	CAVAN.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	COOTERHILL.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Co. Donegal.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	BALLYSHANNON.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	DONWALL.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	DUNDRAGHT.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	GLENFEST.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	EDBROOKS.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	LITTRIMSHIRE.
16	17			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	MARFORD.

## Ages of Paupers.

TABLE XI.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGES

Names of the Poor Law Unions.	Population, 1881.	Total	Children under 16	Adults, 16 and under 65.			Adults, 65 and upwards.			Under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	6—	7—	8—									
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.																		
Provinces of Ulster—																											
Co. Donegal—contd.																											
STRANMELAN.	13,707			Indoor	60	6	66	32	30	62	28	24	52	1	1	1	1	1									
				Outdoor	29	11	40	12	4	16	20	14	34	—	—	—	—	—									
				Total	29	10	66	15	16	32	38	34	62	—	—	—	—	—									
Co. Down.																											
BARKERIDGE.	45,454			Indoor	155	67	222	31	26	57	56	37	93	1	3	2	19	19									
				Outdoor	326	57	383	62	53	115	303	416	719	7	10	36	55	55									
				Total	381	124	486	93	78	120	359	416	738	8	15	35	74	74									
DOWNSPATRICK.	28,862			Indoor	184	42	226	34	35	69	47	26	73	2	6	6	14	14									
				Outdoor	293	50	343	66	55	121	66	96	162	8	8	8	22	22									
				Total	377	92	616	99	91	190	113	122	234	15	15	15	36	36									
KILKENNY.	10,131			Indoor	92	15	107	9	9	25	34	26	60	—	5	2	6	6									
				Outdoors	100	29	129	11	11	22	15	9	24	1	1	1	12	12									
				Total	182	44	236	20	20	45	49	35	84	1	2	2	1	1									
NEWRY.	88,032			Indoor	293	48	341	25	25	120	78	55	228	4	6	6	20	20									
				Outdoors	742	163	905	45	45	59	104	416	521	1	1	1	66	66									
				Total	1,035	211	1,246	70	70	179	153	462	649	5	13	13	86	86									
NEWTONWARD.	41,363			Indoor	926	82	1,008	35	35	53	69	52	121	2	6	3	21	21									
				Outdoors	615	150	765	41	41	49	52	36	405	1	9	2	61	61									
				Total	1,541	232	2,773	76	76	102	91	88	226	3	15	15	72	72									
Co. Fermanagh.																											
EDMONTON.	34,140			Indoor	204	52	256	49	49	98	41	41	82	8	6	5	95	95									
				Outdoors	152	70	222	11	11	18	12	12	45	5	5	5	23	23									
				Total	357	122	579	60	60	116	94	94	127	15	15	15	49	49									
INVERKEETOWN.	14,000			Indoor	86	17	103	9	9	14	1	1	15	—	—	—	6	6									
				Outdoors	27	14	41	—	—	—	—	—	12	22	—	—	1	1									
				Total	113	31	144	8	8	23	1	1	36	—	—	—	1	1									
LIMASILLA.	16,045			Indoor	61	18	79	7	7	16	53	26	10	45	—	—	—	1									
				Outdoors	113	20	123	—	—	—	—	—	162	1	1	1	1	1									
				Total	174	38	199	7	7	23	53	26	167	3	3	3	1	1									
GRANRAEDE.	26,037			Indoor	154	25	180	26	26	51	33	30	83	—	—	—	26	26									
				Outdoors	182	23	205	6	6	11	17	43	59	122	—	—	—	26	26								
				Total	336	48	385	32	32	68	50	50	142	—	—	—	52	52									
LIMAVADY.	28,823			Indoor	120	16	136	26	26	36	27	32	60	2	2	2	13	13									
				Outdoors	8	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	1	1	1	1	1									
				Total	128	24	152	26	26	36	27	32	60	3	3	3	13	13									
LOUGHGLEN.	63,006			Indoor	347	70	414	57	57	121	72	72	159	3	8	8	10	10									
				Outdoors	65	97	122	32	32	19	6	6	52	31	31	31	44	44									
				Total	412	97	536	55	55	140	78	78	211	8	11	11	55	55									
MAGHERAFELT.	38,000			Indoor	155	30	185	21	21	90	58	58	82	7	1	1	18	18									
				Outdoors	196	26	222	6	6	12	47	103	160	2	4	4	28	28									
				Total	351	56	351	25	25	102	65	65	245	9	5	5	45	45									
Co. Monaghan.																											
GARRONNAH-	15,544			Indoor	345	26	371	57	57	49	42	32	70	—	1	1	18	18									
GROSS.				Outdoors	80	13	93	6	6	9	16	51	67	—	1	1	18	18									
				Total	231	39	394	53	53	58	63	63	136	—	—	—	55	55									
CARTLLEIGHLEY.	30,015			Indoor	188	25	219	41	41	60	44	44	68	9	9	9	16	16									
				Outdoors	328	38	366	29	29	35	73	135	265	—	3	3	23	23									
				Total	516	73	585	64	64	95	108	108	330	12	12	12	45	45									
CAVES.	15,648			Indoor	126	22	148	18	18	69	29	29	27	26	4	4	4	4									
				Outdoors	4	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—									
				Total	130	23	159	18	18	69	29	29	27	26	4	4	4	4									
MOSAGHAN.	28,200			Indoor	115	16	134	16	16	90	35	35	34	89	1	1	1	10									
				Outdoors	226	23	249	—	—	51	31	31	58	110	—	—	—	10									
				Total	341	39	383	16	16	90	66	66	92	199	—	—	—	10									
Co. Tyrone.																											
CASTLEHORN.	11,795			Indoor	62	17	79	3	3	15	19	19	11	30	—	—	7	7									
				Outdoors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
				Total	62	17	79	3	3	15	19	19	11	30	—	—	7	7									
CLOUGH.	14,205			Indoor	91	11	102	14	14	29	26	26	25	51	—	—	4	4									
				Outdoors	116	25	131	3	3	22	55	55	29	52	—	—	10	10									
				Total	207	36	233	24	24	41	81	81	54	103	—	—	16	16									
COOMERTOWN.	23,816			Indoor	180	26	196	93	93	36	41	37	65	—	—	7	7	7									
				Outdoors	137	19	156	7	7	24	25	25	24	84	—	—	9	9									
				Total	237	45	352	90	90	59	66	66	93	152	—	—	16	16									

### Ireland—continued

**GROWTH IN EACH POOR LAW UNION IN IRELAND—continued.**

## Ages of Paupers.

TABLE XI.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGES

Name of the Poor Law Union.	Population, 1901.	Total	Adults, 16 and under 60			Adults, 60 and upwards.			Under 1 year	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	6—	7—	8—									
			Children under 16			Persons																				
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total																		
Provinces of Ulster—contd.																										
Co. Tyrone—contd.																										
DUNGANSON	32,963	{ Indoor Outdoor	187	85	32	34	24	58	49	30	38	68	11	4	17	11	1									
		Total	320	29	61	34	20	54	117	125	242	227	12	27	18	11	1									
OMAGH	38,553	{ Indoor Outdoor	254	35	44	42	76	81	42	123	15	5	30	5	16	8	8									
		Total	271	81	9	25	53	53	200	225	378	347	21	47	21	16	8									
STRABANE	35,549	{ Indoor Outdoor	148	97	43	35	35	61	74	105	27	1	9	25	16	4	4									
		Total	153	95	5	26	29	58	107	103	220	217	62	25	62	16	4									
PROVINCE OF MUNSTER,																										
Co. Clare.																										
BALLYVAUGHAN	3,925	{ Indoor Outdoor	88	29	9	17	25	34	14	34	58	1	5	11	5	5	5									
		Total	83	19	12	15	7	12	43	55	68	0	9	19	9	8	8									
CORKERTH	4,802	{ Indoor Outdoor	67	15	8	8	13	23	14	25	34	1	1	10	4	1	1									
		Total	63	6	3	1	4	9	48	74	107	3	2	12	4	5	5									
ESKRAH	19,772	{ Indoor Outdoor	4,12	66	91	180	66	74	184	9	11	11	11	18	43	35	14									
		Total	3,93	120	25	76	50	62	225	225	3	29	29	21	49	14	14									
EXCHECERBURN	18,059	{ Indoor Outdoor	237	42	54	80	64	63	48	181	6	4	8	12	8	6	2									
		Total	233	49	8	50	25	35	120	120	1	5	5	20	15	6	2									
KILLADYNSERT	5,162	{ Indoor Outdoor	77	21	15	9	24	15	17	32	1	3	3	7	5	1	1									
		Total	74	12	12	10	14	21	88	104	108	3	5	9	5	3	1									
KILKEE	28,734	{ Indoor Outdoor	358	70	61	60	121	66	96	388	6	14	9	33	12	1	1									
		Total	361	123	23	45	74	127	347	474	522	6	22	25	73	46	11									
SCARIFL	10,445	{ Indoor Outdoor	104	13	18	16	34	33	9	57	—	4	1	4	8	8	—									
		Total	96	6	4	5	5	9	27	52	70	1	1	2	7	8	—									
TULLA	9,634	{ Indoor Outdoor	117	18	38	-18	36	27	35	63	1	1	12	10	6	6	6									
		Total	117	5	7	4	11	33	68	104	105	1	2	9	11	6	6									
Co. Cork.																										
BANDON	17,878	{ Indoor Outdoor	173	32	26	30	61	52	26	78	3	4	5	13	44	27	13									
		Total	181	36	28	30	79	58	128	137	4	16	16	29	57	26	13									
BANTER	12,487	{ Indoor Outdoor	309	24	18	25	38	27	95	47	3	6	6	9	17	23	6									
		Total	265	44	6	22	38	45	120	174	1	9	9	22	38	18	6									
CARNAHAWTH	11,176	{ Indoor Outdoor	62	7	12	15	25	26	15	36	31	1	1	1	1	1	1									
		Total	64	12	6	25	31	19	57	74	3	2	2	2	6	8	1									
COLGARIST	19,198	{ Indoor Outdoor	169	35	52	31	53	47	34	81	1	1	7	12	11	27	11									
		Total	205	30	11	24	45	35	133	150	1	11	11	18	47	34	8									
CREE	125,173	{ Indoor Outdoor	2,022	489	477	607	1,254	244	222	670	47	67	50	177	83	95	94									
		Total	2,024	1,393	93	2,024	452	158	830	1,812	14	71	71	333	437	296	195									
DUNMANWAT	13,321	{ Indoor Outdoor	65	0	11	4	19	21	20	41	—	1	4	—	—	—	—									
		Total	981	107	9	38	47	43	37	127	—	9	17	45	26	26	9									
FERNEY	22,792	{ Indoor Outdoor	176	36	29	16	40	33	41	59	3	3	5	38	7	51	4									
		Total	198	100	11	37	45	52	108	210	—	7	14	52	35	35	4									
KARTUG	22,181	{ Indoor Outdoor	294	55	51	63	61	81	141	19	7	10	14	9	15	40	3									
		Total	298	122	27	95	95	80	231	311	4	9	15	28	35	35	3									
KINSALE	16,873	{ Indoor Outdoor	126	14	25	27	45	37	40	97	—	4	3	7	32	16	8									
		Total	128	79	16	31	41	41	70	117	2	7	10	21	35	19	8									

Ireland—continued.

CROPS IN EACH POOR LAW UNION IN IRELAND—continued.

## Ages of Paupers.

TABLE XI.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGE

Name of the Poor Law Union.	Population, 1891.	Total.	Children under 16.	Adults, 15 and under 50.			Adults, 50 and upwards.			Under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—	
				Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total									
<b>Provinces of Great Britain—contd.</b>																		
Ca. Cork—contd.																		
MACCOW	22,946	Indoor	165	15	98	98	65	48	38	84	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Outdoor	428	122	92	92	53	53	129	240	5	5	10	47	19	33	6	1
		Total	593	137	93	93	118	101	237	320	8	8	15	63	29	33	6	1
MALLOW	38,728	Indoor	268	24	65	65	16	98	49	145	8	14	9	12	56	56	35	1
		Outdoor	473	195	29	29	87	86	68	267	10	10	18	62	26	26	34	1
		Total	741	219	94	94	153	151	136	334	6	6	26	88	52	52	35	1
MIDDLINGTON	21,263	Indoor	281	47	35	45	30	92	65	154	3	4	5	18	9	9	1	1
		Outdoor	423	122	39	43	84	51	107	238	3	4	19	47	37	35	5	1
		Total	704	179	73	73	118	143	212	376	6	6	28	84	54	54	5	1
MILLSTREET	10,516	Indoor	186	23	18	22	40	32	51	63	2	2	1	6	2	2	2	1
		Outdoor	191	25	5	11	16	32	117	149	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	1
		Total	377	48	23	33	56	44	168	298	2	2	4	55	27	27	2	1
MITCHELSTOWN	14,117	Indoor	165	39	19	24	43	27	20	97	1	1	2	6	6	6	16	1
		Outdoor	166	56	7	17	26	35	57	132	2	2	3	22	10	10	22	1
		Total	331	95	26	41	67	72	77	268	3	3	12	58	32	32	38	1
SKIBBEREEN	25,185	Indoor	208	23	34	26	87	81	36	89	6	6	12	46	26	26	6	1
		Outdoor	465	125	36	64	79	95	158	264	7	7	25	46	26	26	6	1
		Total	673	139	69	99	162	127	236	329	13	13	42	98	52	52	12	1
SKELLYDOWNE	18,243	Indoor	70	18	8	7	16	23	17	59	1	1	1	16	6	6	6	1
		Outdoor	142	23	5	16	15	27	27	104	1	1	1	25	12	12	12	1
		Total	212	41	13	23	30	49	54	158	1	1	2	41	18	18	18	1
VICTORIAL	14,581	Indoor	266	97	46	49	93	65	43	106	11	11	8	25	7	7	24	1
		Outdoor	269	85	32	32	51	53	130	163	6	6	14	39	19	19	31	1
		Total	535	182	78	81	144	98	173	269	7	7	15	64	38	38	50	1
<b>Co. Kerry.</b>																		
CARKEETTOWN	22,423	Indoor	100	18	39	34	33	23	21	44	1	1	1	9	3	3	3	1
		Outdoor	496	85	21	24	55	59	108	236	3	3	14	44	20	20	17	1
		Total	596	103	40	48	88	82	121	277	3	3	17	63	23	23	17	1
DINGLE	18,274	Indoor	151	31	25	23	47	63	64	78	2	2	2	22	10	10	9	1
		Outdoor	155	42	7	19	20	38	44	65	1	1	3	22	11	11	11	1
		Total	306	73	32	44	75	63	79	143	2	2	5	44	22	22	22	1
KINSAWKE	16,649	Indoor	95	10	30	23	31	24	26	55	1	1	1	5	2	2	2	1
		Outdoor	216	64	4	22	37	33	62	115	1	1	9	27	13	13	13	1
		Total	300	73	33	44	68	58	88	168	1	1	9	44	22	22	22	1
KILLARNEY	25,066	Indoor	316	69	56	62	196	89	59	146	6	6	10	10	22	22	18	1
		Outdoor	374	105	30	65	89	105	261	371	1	1	14	31	14	14	26	1
		Total	690	174	86	117	285	194	350	549	1	1	25	46	26	26	41	1
LISMORE	22,645	Indoor	365	114	86	78	154	78	87	136	6	6	14	12	25	25	97	1
		Outdoor	874	197	45	106	151	143	285	220	1	1	18	27	18	18	48	1
		Total	1,259	291	131	156	285	218	428	348	1	1	28	55	36	36	76	1
TRALEE	40,055	Indoor	372	67	39	50	126	96	83	179	7	7	11	6	24	24	16	4
		Outdoor	859	254	21	72	93	145	401	542	1	1	17	35	12	12	58	4
		Total	1,231	321	61	123	218	238	643	721	8	8	28	51	33	33	73	4
<b>Co. Limerick.</b>																		
CROOM	18,836	Indoor	229	77	54	43	77	24	61	65	5	5	11	27	16	16	22	1
		Outdoor	271	54	34	58	62	45	130	175	—	—	3	23	23	23	31	1
		Total	619	101	48	52	139	79	181	350	5	5	28	56	44	44	52	1
KILMALLOCK	25,551	Indoor	463	91	63	69	145	85	78	267	14	14	28	28	98	98	14	1
		Outdoor	732	217	38	105	143	106	264	372	1	1	26	98	44	44	98	1
		Total	1,195	308	181	147	288	159	343	639	15	15	58	146	138	138	146	1
LISMORE	66,014	Indoor	1,283	229	225	222	687	213	222	465	25	25	49	49	77	77	125	1
		Outdoor	1,513	281	86	227	535	125	522	667	37	37	71	71	136	136	212	1
		Total	1,896	500	633	452	868	348	746	1,133	52	52	108	108	253	253	328	1
NEWCASTLE WEST	25,891	Indoor	227	40	36	39	73	70	44	154	—	—	15	6	15	6	26	1
		Outdoor	469	63	9	56	43	72	163	583	4	4	11	26	11	11	36	1
		Total	698	103	45	55	116	125	227	766	4	4	20	41	12	12	52	1
HATHERALE	14,994	Indoor	224	69	30	41	71	58	65	111	6	6	9	18	9	9	9	1
		Outdoor	253	61	12	20	42	95	177	272	—	—	7	18	10	10	35	1
		Total	669	125	42	51	113	153	350	449	6	6	15	55	20	20	50	1
<b>Co. Tipperary.</b>																		
BORRISOREANE	532	Indoor	73	18	6	18	29	29	29	41	—	—	3	6	6	6	4	1
		Outdoor	68	29	5	4	9	19	28	59	11	11	12	12	6	6	6	1
		Total	131	52	28	28	29	28	58	100	11	11	23	23	22	22	16	1

Ireland—continued.

GROUPS IN EACH POOR LAW UNION IN IRELAND.—continued.

16—	18—	Age not stated, GIRLS.	Age not stated, MALES.										Age not stated, Adults.	Name of the Poor Law Union.		
			16—	18—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—	80—		
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		Province of Munster—contd. Co. Cork—contd.
			13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	MACROOM.
			26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	MALLOW.
			39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	MIDDLETON.
			52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	MULMETHER.
			65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	MITCHELTOWN.
			78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	SCHEENEAGH.
			91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	SATTL.
			104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	Youghal.
			117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	Co. Kerry.
			130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	CARKEETOWN.
			143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	DURRLE.
			156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	KENMARE.
			169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	KILLARNEY.
			182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	LISTOWELL.
			195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	TRALEE.
			208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	Co. Limerick.
			221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	GROSM.
			234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	KILMALLOCK.
			247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	LIMERICK.
			260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	NEWCASTLE WEST.
			273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	RATHKEALE.
			286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	Co. Tipperary.
			299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	BOLEBOWAN.

## Ages of Paupers.

TABLE XI.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGE

Name of the Poor Law Union,	Population, 1901.	Total	Adults, 15 and under 60.			Adults, 60 and upwards.			Under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	6—	7—	8—	9—										
			CHMRS under 16.			Total																						
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total																				
Province of Munster—contd Co. Tipperary —contd																												
CARLTON-ON-STUR	17,763	Indoor 299 38 336 Outdoor 232 70 302 Total 531 108 639	16 28 44 10 27 37 29 69 96 10 16 26 16 35 51 10 13 23 57 99 156	59 82 141 73 93 200 85 121 176 49 85 134 10 16 26 13 23 36 152 282 434	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319 141 232 373 133 250 363 133 250 363 135 232 368	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 10 10 10 15 15 15 10 10 10	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21 15 25 21 15 25 21 15 25 21 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31 16 26 26 15 25 25 15 25 25 15 25 25	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31 21 31 31 21 31 31 21 31 31 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31 16 26 26 15 25 25 15 25 25 15 25 25 15 25 25	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31 21 31 31 21 31 31 21 31 31 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8	4 8 8 4 8 8	4 8 8 4 8 8	4 8 8 4 8 8	4 8 8 4 8 8	4 8 8 4 8 8	4 8 8 4 8 8	4 8 8 4 8 8	4 8 8 4 8 8							
CARROW -	30,182	Indoor 223 65 288 Outdoor 481 110 592 Total 704 175 879	10 28 38 21 58 79 99 156 255	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
CLOUGHMORE	15,521	Indoor 268 60 328 Outdoor 148 23 171 Total 416 83 501	11 23 31 3 16 19 63 147 210	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
CLOONMAKEE	18,728	Indoor 356 72 428 Outdoor 141 28 169 Total 500 100 669	17 29 45 5 15 20 78 156 235	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
ENNAHOG	24,925	Indoor 448 111 559 Outdoor 356 56 412 Total 794 167 950	6 20 26 1 15 16 83 183 266	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
ROSSCARA	17,739	Indoor 173 45 218 Outdoor 187 58 245 Total 360 103 508	12 20 32 — 11 23 41 86 126	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
TRUROCK	24,383	Indoor 351 43 394 Outdoor 454 111 565 Total 805 154 950	22 35 45 3 28 41 68 183 259	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
TRIMDART	21,302	Indoor 467 109 576 Outdoor 773 230 903 Total 1,240 339 1,516	71 159 230 51 88 139 162 326 500	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
Co. Waterford																												
DUNGEARVAN	14,906	Indoor 211 35 246 Outdoor 445 128 573 Total 656 167 834	18 28 46 52 88 140 68 192 258	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
KILMAGHTORAS	7,109	Indoor 184 47 231 Outdoor 132 32 164 Total 316 79 395	19 25 35 4 18 23 68 169 255	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
LISBEGH	13,273	Indoor 121 31 152 Outdoor 973 86 1,066 Total 1,094 117 2,060	23 37 50 32 85 114 68 198 261	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
WATERFORD	48,061	Indoor 884 188 1,072 Outdoor 870 386 473 Total 1,754 574 1,545	227 324 551 179 310 459 506 1,065 1,566	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
PROVINCE OF LINNSTER																												
Co. Carlow	34,486	Indoor 279 92 351 Outdoor 798 241 1039 Total 1,077 333 1,333	55 82 134 19 71 90 400 125 500	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
Co. Dublin																												
BALBOOTHERT	18,166	Indoor 185 33 218 Outdoor 233 113 346 Total 418 166 561	20 38 47 1 46 53 88 182 269	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
NORTH DUBLIN	185,293	Indoor 2,119 728 3,777 Outdoor 2,050 1,065 3,445 Total 6,169 3,871 7,221	668 868 1,243 345 549 1,142 664 816 1,047	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
SOUTH DUBLIN	214,074	Indoor 4,407 594 5,005 Outdoor 3,252 1,295 4,379 Total 7,659 3,868 9,384	1,047 899 937 279 379 1,047 366 526 918	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8															
RATHDOWN	37,742	No color received.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Co. Kildare																												
ATYR	22,155	Indoor 238 99 351 Outdoor 612 227 846 Total 750 326 1,157	65 82 100 10 27 120 400 165 526	73 92 145 83 103 186 105 147 252	112 153 267 141 200 344 161 198 319	10 10 10 15 15 15 15 15 15	6 16 7 15 25 21 15 25 21	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	16 25 24 35 45 41 21 31 31	7 14 14 21 31 31 21 31 31	4 8 8 4 8 8 4 8 8	4 8 8 4 8 8 														

**Ireland—continued.**

GROUPS IN EACH POOR LAW UNION IN IRELAND—continued.

## Ages of Paupers.

TABLE XL.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGES

Name of the Poor Law Unions.	Population, 1901.	Total.	Children under 16.	Adults, 16 and under 60.		Adults, 60 and upwards.		Under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	6—	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.								
				Total.		Total.									
Province of Leinster—cont.															
Co. Kilkenny—cont.															
GASTHORPE -	10,134	{ Indoor 95 Outdoor 170 Total 265	35 51 77	13 5 45	26 25 85	39 27 29	18 27 29	30 91 225	1 3 4	1 22	1 22	1 22	1 22	1 22	1 22
KILKENNY -	23,706	{ Indoor 436 Outdoor 459 Total 934	167 157 234	26 29 94	163 177 336	128 177 336	78 78 86	72 216 384	18 1 12	15 8 58	15 8 58	15 8 58	15 8 58	15 8 58	15 8 58
THOMASTOWN -	12,238	{ Indoor 155 Outdoor 201 Total 356	60 63 83	10 14 38	28 45 85	35 35 86	40 37 77	33 103 233	1 1 1	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
WELLSFORD -	8,697	{ Indoor 93 Outdoor 114 Total 207	18 23 43	12 12 15	9 8 15	21 29 46	29 29 46	91 61 82	47 41 126	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
King's Co. Kilkenny -	25,382	{ Indoor 228 Outdoor 280 Total 508	51 76 227	30 6 36	36 49 70	60 45 106	31 31 125	77 140 235	12 1 14	18 12	18 12	18 12	18 12	18 12	18 12
EDENDERRY -	14,653	{ Indoor 127 Outdoor 222 Total 359	25 25 94	13 10 49	22 16 49	23 16 76	35 41 76	26 104 238	47 143 2	2 12	2 12	2 12	2 12	2 12	2 12
TULLAMORE -	22,388	{ Indoor 230 Outdoor 223 Total 453	165 63 453	21 32 60	68 62 120	98 98 189	87 75 189	124 123 423	12 1 9	10 14 18	10 14 18	10 14 18	10 14 18	10 14 18	10 14 18
Co. Longford.															
BALTRAMON -	12,907	{ Indoor 122 Outdoor 154 Total 276	44 11 14	12 3 15	23 11 30	25 19 54	27 26 56	91 61 123	48 143 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
GRANARD -	23,653	{ Indoor 184 Outdoor 274 Total 458	85 71 159	55 21 89	22 21 89	45 45 84	49 545 84	31 165 239	71 86 9	1 12 12	1 12 12	1 12 12	1 12 12	1 12 12	1 12 12
LONGFORD -	22,812	{ Indoor 188 Outdoor 361 Total 549	37 63 186	21 17 35	33 33 50	61 22 83	55 76 151	26 124 283	89 125 2	9 123 2	9 123 2	9 123 2	9 123 2	9 123 2	9 123 2
Co. Louth.															
ABBEY -	14,036	{ Indoor 161 Outdoor 279 Total 440	63 76 129	9 15 18	32 25 37	41 34 71	41 55 85	36 129 250	77 153 250	5 4 10	5 4 10	5 4 10	5 4 10	5 4 10	5 4 10
DROGHEDA -	26,196	{ Indoor 267 Outdoor 378 Total 645	77 114 273	81 77 160	71 79 166	162 162 248	85 85 176	45 202 945	188 188 638	12 12 12	12 12 12	12 12 12	12 12 12	12 12 12	12 12 12
DUNDALK -	34,729	{ Indoor 817 Outdoor 222 Total 999	74 225 62	23 23 39	70 25 39	167 196 359	77 126 359	59 126 359	126 126 359	10 11 10	10 11 10	10 11 10	10 11 10	10 11 10	10 11 10
Co. Meath.															
DUNLAUGHLIN -	7,979	{ Indoor 83 Outdoor 174 Total 257	11 50 61	15 18 24	16 18 24	22 22 56	26 26 56	14 18 56	40 124 233	6 8 9	6 8 9	6 8 9	6 8 9	6 8 9	6 8 9
KELLY -	18,763	{ Indoor 144 Outdoor 273 Total 397	18 39 62	18 4 22	18 24 55	43 29 79	55 55 108	59 134 233	59 134 233	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
NAVAN -	14,890	{ Indoor 298 Outdoor 101 Total 399	56 101 53	36 34 50	26 48 49	82 59 147	65 59 214	84 150 324	93 240 324	4 1 10	4 1 10	4 1 10	4 1 10	4 1 10	4 1 10
OLDCASTLE -	15,018	{ Indoor 104 Outdoor 222 Total 326	91 49 84	16 9 25	10 17 56	35 25 66	27 65 126	58 110 226	75 183 226	6 1 10	6 1 10	6 1 10	6 1 10	6 1 10	6 1 10
TYRE -	18,978	{ Indoor 185 Outdoor 328 Total 513	52 71 35	25 31 54	33 31 54	58 42 100	58 42 98	58 110 204	75 141 204	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
Queen's Co.															
AMETLIX -	17,080	{ Indoor 171 Outdoor 246 Total 417	61 49 90	12 15 41	25 22 56	55 22 89	61 46 97	34 124 193	95 170 265	11 3 11	11 3 11	11 3 11	11 3 11	11 3 11	11 3 11
MOGSTREELIX	26,077	{ Indoor 248 Outdoor 449 Total 742	43 109 63	27 35 58	33 60 81	62 76 181	83 63 183	58 123 283	75 141 283	11 11 11	11 11 11	11 11 11	11 11 11	11 11 11	11 11 11

Ireland—continued.

GROUPS IN EACH POOR LAW UNION IN IRELAND—continued.

## Ages of Paupers.

TABLE XL—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGE

Name of the Poor Law Union	Population, 1901.	Total	Children under 16.	Adults, 16 and under 60.			Adults, 60 and upwards.			Under 1 year.	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	6—	
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.								
Province of Leinster—east.																	
Co. Westmeath.																	
AVALON.	27,264	Indoor 226 Outdoor 913	53 64	26 5 19	44 24 29	80 22 29	43 22 29	60 29 29	127 29 29	3	3	7	10	16	25	10	3
BRAVIN.	8,477	Indoor 94 Outdoor 211	39 53	7 18 22	10 24 29	26 22 29	10 22 29	20 22 29	52 29 29	3	3	6	8	8	23	23	2
MULLENDAR.	27,047	Indoor 293 Outdoor 443	57 137	53 8 24	69 24 42	122 22 72	69 22 72	45 197 29	114 209 29	5	5	18	4	25	7	12	2
Co. Wexford.																	
ENNISCORTH.	31,239	Indoor 290 Outdoor 413	83 227	36 21 47	70 20 47	164 109 109	62 109 109	45 229 229	110 229 229	6	6	12	12	12	12	12	2
GOREY.	15,433	Indoor 176 Outdoor 189	39 74	22 9 28	27 24 37	56 25 37	25 25 25	33 25 25	78 78 78	2	1	6	6	6	14	14	2
NEWROSS.	26,735	Indoor 309 Outdoor 633	66 196	56 28 28	103 80 20	156 80 20	72 80 20	45 209 209	129 209 209	13	13	13	13	13	19	19	12
WEXFORD.	32,889	Indoor 281 Outdoor 306	44 171	42 27 73	87 27 73	129 106 226	33 226 226	46 226 226	105 226 226	7	7	19	17	17	12	12	1
Co. Wicklow.																	
BALTIMORE.	16,191	Indoor 168 Unrelief.	29 411	29 111 111	29 42 42	50 34 34	37 33 33	40 246 246	97 246 246	1	1	2	4	4	1	1	1
HATHORPE.	26,639	Indoor 265 Outdoor 780	47 222	37 20 68	61 115 115	186 134 134	85 616 616	26 423 423	127 359 359	7	7	9	6	15	9	9	1
SKELLYDOWNE.	6,346	Indoor 340 Outdoor 113	36 28	9 1	36 12	39 12	16 24	21 24	43 22	1	1	0	3	3	8	8	1
PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.																	
Co. Galway.																	
BALBRIGAN.	19,579	Indoor 263 Outdoor 253	64 65	26 16 36	49 32 32	70 53 53	82 73 73	25 194 194	221 227	5	5	6	6	6	25	25	12
CLOONEY.	18,388	Indoor 162 Outdoor 128	6 65	14 5 12	11 12 12	25 27 27	26 35 35	26 35 35	56 45 45	1	1	1	1	1	10	10	10
GALWAY.	36,465	Indoor 357 Outdoor 347	71 68	61 11	86 28	151 36	80 82	63 103	145 259	10	10	7	7	11	9	9	10
GLENMAHADY.	16,577	Indoor 77 Outdoor 173	0 22	12 8	12 35	24 48	26 23	18 36	44 53	2	2	1	1	1	10	10	10
GROG.	22,286	Indoor 162 Outdoor 176	46 58	22 7 10	20 17 27	35 27 27	36 30	38 130	67 130	6	6	17	17	17	4	4	2
LOWTHREA.	26,188	Indoor 122 Outdoor 259	38 78	21 4 9	21 29 39	42 39 39	46 50 50	15 126 126	62 176	1	1	7	7	7	10	10	10
MOUNT BELLEVUE.	12,619	Indoor 56 Outdoor 104	6 26	16 6	12 19	28 19	20 19	15 28	36 47	1	1	8	8	8	12	12	12
ODWYERBARD.	27,782	Indoor 70 Outdoor 109	6 15	11 7	5 6	16 15	29 28	22 42	48 56	1	1	1	1	1	12	12	12
PORTUMNA.	9,054	Indoor 100 Outdoor 109	17 15	19 7	19 6	31 13	25 26	27 25	60 56	1	1	1	1	1	10	10	10

Ireland—continued.

GROUPS IN EACH POOR LAW UNION IN IRELAND—continued.

## Ages of Paupers.

TABLE XI.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN VARIOUS AGE

Name of the Poor Law Union.	Population, 1901.	Total.	Children under 16.	Adults, 10 and under 60.			Adults, 60 and upwards.			Under 15 years.			1—	2—	3—	10—	13—
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	T	S	T					
Province of Donegal—contd.																	
Co. Galway—contd.																	
THURSDAY	36,804	Indoor Outdoor Total	109 325 434	21 122 143	33 42 56	88 93 121	83 94 147	37 45 67	90 143 226	T S T	5 5 5	2 12 15	4 26 38	1 27 38	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Co. Leitrim.																	
CARROWON-BRANSON.	19,580	Indoor Outdoor Total	137 195 332	39 29 68	18 24 37	96 106 143	41 36 67	26 35 51	97 151 248	T S T	3 7 7	4 15 15	15 24 34	2 9 10	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
MANORHAMPTON.	22,354	Indoor Outdoor Total	116 156 272	17 35 62	23 23 38	68 93 73	36 30 46	17 26 31	51 86 147	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
MOHILL	19,854	Indoor Outdoor Total	117 217 334	27 54 81	15 14 26	10 19 33	34 30 38	26 30 38	56 114 186	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
Co. Mayo.																	
BALLINA.	24,653	Indoor Outdoor Total	293 410 603	49 131 181	38 43 53	44 60 87	39 30 56	38 30 46	45 112 166	T S T	6 7 6	6 10 10	16 30 36	4 8 8	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
BALLINASSE	21,938	Indoor Outdoor Total	125 239 362	24 57 81	19 27 37	32 33 50	34 34 50	59 59 88	68 124 183	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
BLYMULET	12,845	Indoor Outdoor Total	83 193 276	18 26 35	15 20 25	9 16 17	24 25 27	23 23 27	18 37 55	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
CARLLEHAN	20,522	Indoor Outdoor Total	135 181 316	17 — 31	26 22 34	16 22 28	45 39 58	32 32 36	96 124 166	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
CLADROOGHS	13,890	Indoor Outdoor Total	132 239 371	32 38 71	14 11 23	22 10 25	36 57 63	41 43 59	23 155 148	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
KILALA	5,224	Indoor Outdoor Total	61 154 195	6 29 35	6 11 17	1 24 27	7 25 42	0 31 40	18 100 138	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
NEWCASTLE	44,342	Indoor Outdoor Total	179 284 467	24 56 63	35 26 42	30 31 32	22 30 36	29 30 39	75 178 247	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
WESTPORT	34,672	Indoor Outdoor Total	143 224 367	25 42 63	18 42 46	45 59 62	42 50 56	35 39 46	39 106 161	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
Co. Roscommon.																	
BOVIE	10,225	Indoor Outdoor Total	219 351 570	41 41 82	40 25 66	55 45 77	52 52 77	34 32 49	43 222 255	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
CARLLEHAN	23,875	Indoor Outdoor Total	160 308 468	36 75 111	34 50 43	34 50 64	68 68 107	29 59 89	27 222 223	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
HOLLYMOUNT	16,164	Indoor Outdoor Total	174 261 335	26 40 66	21 17 26	24 25 41	65 54 81	52 52 70	49 322 326	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
STRECKSTOWN	15,955	Indoor Outdoor Total	97 197 294	15 35 37	22 30 21	11 10 21	23 23 45	29 30 30	30 116 144	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
Co. Sligo.																	
DEACONE WEST	13,634	Indoor Outdoor Total	95 167 262	15 32 42	31 18 29	10 17 27	30 27 37	34 34 48	29 198 251	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
SLIGO	24,886	Indoor Outdoor Total	458 875 132	65 105 222	87 155 143	165 95 247	74 87 132	77 156 233	151 213 264	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	
YORKSTOWN	18,304	Indoor Outdoor Total	116 264 382	23 46 63	36 57 44	10 17 36	55 55 77	22 32 78	30 198 262	T S T	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	

Ireland—continued

GROUPS IN EACH POOR LAW UNION IN IRELAND—continued.

ROYAL COMMISSION ON THE POOR LAWS AND RELIEF OF DISTRESS.

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SUPPLEMENTARY LIST OF APPENDIX VOLUMES TO THE REPORTS OF THE POOR LAW  
COMMISSION FOR ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND AND IRELAND.

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APPENDIX Vol. XXXV.—INDEX TO THE REPORT OF ENGLAND AND WALES.

APPENDIX Vol. XXXVI.—SOME INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING WOMEN PAIDERS.

A Supplement to the Report (Appendix Vol. XVII) by Miss Constance Williams  
and Mr. Thomas Jones on the Effect of Outdoor Relief on Wages and the Conditions  
of Employment.

ROYAL COMMISSION ON THE POOR LAWS AND RELIEF OF DISTRESS.

LIST OF APPENDIX VOLUMES TO THE REPORTS OF THE POOR LAW COMMISSION FOR ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, AND IRELAND.

APPENDIX VOL. I.—ENGLISH OFFICIAL EVIDENCE.

Minutes of Evidence mainly of the Officers of the Local Government Board for England and Wales. 1st to 34th Days : 6th January to 2nd May, 1903 : Questions 1 to 14,880.

APPENDIX VOL. I. A.—ENGLISH OFFICIAL EVIDENCE.

Appendix to the Minutes of Evidence included in Vol. I., being mainly the evidence of the Officers of the Local Government Board for England and Wales.

APPENDIX VOL. I. B.—INDEX.

Index to Appendix Vol. I. and I. A.

APPENDIX VOL. II.—LONDON EVIDENCE.

Minutes of Evidence (with Appendices) mainly of London witnesses. 35th to 49th Days : 23rd May to 22nd July, 1903 : Questions 14,881 to 24,739.

APPENDIX VOL. II. A.—INDEX.

Index to Appendix Vol. II.

APPENDIX VOL. III.—ASSOCIATIONS AND CRITICS.

Minutes of Evidence (with Appendices) mainly of critics of the Poor Law and of witnesses representing Poor Law and Charitable Associations. 49th to 71st Days : 1st October to 17th December, 1903 : Questions 24,740 to 36,480.

APPENDIX VOL. III. A.—INDEX.

Index to Appendix Vol. III.

APPENDIX VOL. IV.—URBAN CENTRES.—LIVERPOOL, MANCHESTER, WEST YORKS, AND MIDLANDS.

Minutes of Evidence (with Appendices) containing the oral and written evidence of the British Medical Association and of witnesses from the following provincial urban centres—Liverpool and Manchester districts, West Yorkshire, Midland Towns. 72nd to 96th Days : 16th January to 28th March, 1907 ; Questions 35,453 to 49,347.

APPENDIX VOL. IV. A.—INDEX.

Index to Appendix Vol. IV.

APPENDIX VOL. V.—URBAN CENTRES.—SOUTH WALES AND NORTH EASTERN COUNTIES.

Minutes of Evidence (with Appendices) containing the oral and written evidence of witnesses from urban centres in the following districts :—South Wales and North Eastern Counties, 96th to 104th Days : 16th April to 30th April, 1907 : Questions 49,348 to 53,657.

APPENDIX VOL. V. A.—INDEX.

Index to Appendix Vol. V.

APPENDIX VOL. VI.—SCOTLAND.

Minutes of Evidence (with Appendices) relating to Scotland. 105th to 110th Days, and 126th and 130th Days : 6th May to 21st June, 1907, and 13th January and 2nd March, 1908 : Questions 53,028 to 67,568 ; 68,907 to 86,046 ; 96,029 to 106,323.

APPENDIX VOL. VI. A.—INDEX.

Index to Appendix Vol. VI.

APPENDIX VOL. VII.—RURAL CENTRES.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, ETC.

Minutes of Evidence (with Appendices) containing the oral and written evidence of witnesses from various rural centres in the South Western, Western, and Eastern Counties, from the Parish of Poplar Borough and from the National Conference of Friendly Societies. 111th to 125th Days : 8th July to 7th October, 1907 : Questions 67,568 to 73,734.

APPENDIX VOL. VII. A.—INDEX.

Index to Appendix Vol. VII.

APPENDIX VOL. VIII.—UNEMPLOYMENT.

Minutes of Evidence (with Appendices) containing the oral and written evidence of witnesses relating chiefly to the subject of "Unemployment." 136th to 138th Days : 14th October to 16th December, 1907 : Questions 77,125 to 88,600.

APPENDIX VOL. VIII. A.—INDEX.

Index to Appendix Vol. VIII.

APPENDIX VOL. IX.—UNEMPLOYMENT.

Minutes of Evidence (with Appendices) containing the oral and written evidence of further witnesses relating to the subject of Unemployment, etc. 140th to 146th Days : 150th to 166th Days, and 158th Day : 14th January, 1908, to 18th May, 1908. Questions 89,048 to 94,628 ; 95,384 to 98,399 ; 100,060 to 109,480.

APPENDIX VOL. IX. A.—INDEX.

Index to Appendix Vol. IX.

APPENDIX VOL. X.—IRELAND.

Minutes of Evidence (with Appendices) relating to Ireland. 157th and 158th Days : 22nd April and 12th May, 1903 : Questions 99,381 to 100,019 ; 100,553 to 100,942.

APPENDIX VOL. X. A.—INDEX.

Index to Appendix Vol. X.

APPENDIX VOL. XI.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Miscellaneous Papers. Communications from Boards of Guardians and Others, etc., etc.

APPENDIX VOL. XII.—COMMISSIONERS' MISCELLANEA.

Reports, Memoranda, and Tables prepared by certain of the Commissioners.

**APPENDIX VOL. XIII.—DIOCESSAN REPORTS.**

Diocessan Reports on the Methods of administering Charitable Assistance and the extent and intensity of Poverty in England and Wales.

**APPENDIX VOL. XIV.—INVESTIGATORS' REPORTS—MEDICAL RELIEF.**

Report on the Methods and Results of the present system of administering Indoor and Out-door Poor Law Medical Relief in certain Unions in England and Wales, by Dr. McNeill.

**APPENDIX VOL. XV.—INVESTIGATORS' REPORTS—CHARITY.**

Report on the Administrative Relation of Charity and the Poor Law, and the extent and the actual and potential utility of Endowed and Voluntary Charities in England and Scotland, by Mr. A. C. Key and Mr. H. V. Toyne.

**APPENDIX VOL. XVI.—INVESTIGATORS' REPORTS—INDUSTRIAL AND SANITARY CONDITIONS.**

Reports on the Relation of Industrial and Sanitary Conditions to Pauperism, by Mr. Steel Maithland and Miss R. E. Squire.

**APPENDIX VOL. XVII.—INVESTIGATORS' REPORTS—OUT-RELIEF AND WAGES.**

Reports on the effect of Out-door Relief on Wages, and the Conditions of Employment, by Mr. Thomas Jones and Miss Williams.

**APPENDIX VOL. XVIII.—INVESTIGATORS' REPORTS—CHILDREN: ENGLAND AND WALES.**

Report on the Condition of the Children who are in receipt of the various forms of Poor Law Relief in certain Unions in London and in the Provinces, by Dr. Ethel Williams and Miss Longman and Miss Phillips.

**APPENDIX VOL. XIX.—INVESTIGATORS' REPORTS—UNEMPLOYMENT: ENGLAND AND WALES.**

Report on the Effects of Employment or Assistance given to the Unemployed since 1890 as a means of relieving Distress outside the Poor Law in London, and generally throughout England and Wales, by Mr. Cyril Jackson and the Rev. J. G. Pringle.

**APPENDIX VOL. XIX. A.—INVESTIGATORS' REPORTS—UNEMPLOYMENT: SCOTLAND.**

Report on the Effects of Employment or Assistance given to the Unemployed since 1890 as a means of relieving Distress outside the Poor Law in Scotland, by the Rev. J. G. Pringle.

**APPENDIX VOL. XIX. B.—INVESTIGATORS' REPORTS—UNEMPLOYMENT: IRELAND.**

Report on the Effects of Employment or Assistance given to the Unemployed since 1890 as a means of relieving Distress outside the Poor Law in Ireland, by Mr. Cyril Jackson.

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